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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

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NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—FEBRUARY, 1913.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | Area, Square Miles. | Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines). | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Census—3rd April, 1911. | | | | Estimated 31st December, 1912. | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Per 100 sq. miles | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| States— | | | | | | | | |
| N.S.W. ... | 309,460 | 857,698 | 789,036 | 1,646,734 | 532 | 934,846 | 842,688 | 1,777,534 |
| Victoria ... | 87,884 | 655,591 | 659,960 | 1,315,551 | 1,497 | 689,825 | 690,736 | 1,380,561 |
| Queensland | 670,500 | 329,506 | 276,307 | 605,813 | 90 | 344,139 | 292,286 | 636,425 |
| Sth. Aust. | 380,070 | 207,358 | 201,200 | 408,558 | 108 | 218,613 | 211,477 | 430,090 |
| West Aust. | 975,920 | 161,565 | 120,549 | 282,114 | 29 | 174,056 | 132,073 | 306,129 |
| Tasmania | 26,215 | 97,591 | 93,620 | 191,211 | 729 | 101,561 | 95,644 | 197,205 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | | |
| North. Ter. | 523,620 | 2,734 | 576 | 3,310 | 0.6 | 2,854 | 621 | 3,475 |
| Fed. Capital Territory | 912 | 992 | 722 | 1,714 | 190 | 1,074 | 866 | 1,940 |
| C'wealth ... | 2,974,581 | 2,313,035 | 2,141,970 | 4,455,005 | 150 | 2,466,963 | 2,266,391 | 4,733,359 |

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

| 31st Dec. | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Q'land. | South Australia. | Western Australia. | Tasmania | Nor. Ter. | Fed. Cap. Ter. | Commonwealth. |
|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| 1900 | 1,360,305 | 1,196,213 | 493,847 | 357,250 | 179,967 | 172,900 | 4,857 | ... | 3,765,339 |
| 1901 | 1,375,455 | 1,209,900 | 506,721 | 359,390 | 193,601 | 175,233 | 4,673 | ... | 3,824,913 |
| 1902 | 1,401,943 | 1,208,231 | 512,240 | 357,007 | 211,973 | 179,450 | 4,474 | ... | 3,875,318 |
| 1903 | 1,425,183 | 1,204,742 | 517,728 | 357,033 | 224,748 | 182,924 | 4,234 | ... | 3,916,592 |
| 1904 | 1,455,458 | 1,205,608 | 524,935 | 359,368 | 239,408 | 185,167 | 4,206 | ... | 3,974,150 |
| 1905 | 1,487,884 | 1,210,421 | 531,482 | 362,621 | 250,138 | 186,385 | 4,046 | ... | 4,032,977 |
| 1906 | 1,521,618 | 1,219,832 | 538,973 | 366,513 | 255,173 | 185,472 | 3,904 | ... | 4,091,485 |
| 1907 | 1,561,572 | 1,232,807 | 545,805 | 373,663 | 254,540 | 189,598 | 3,737 | ... | 4,161,722 |
| 1908 | 1,583,923 | 1,250,449 | 557,099 | 385,831 | 259,671 | 191,733 | 3,572 | ... | 4,232,278 |
| 1909 | 1,613,899 | 1,277,022 | 577,845 | 392,897 | 265,675 | 193,119 | 3,503 | ... | 4,323,960 |
| 1910 | 1,643,855 | 1,301,408 | 599,016 | 406,868 | 276,832 | 193,803 | 3,301 | ... | 4,425,083 |
| 1911 | 1,696,475 | 1,339,102 | 622,129 | 418,172 | 294,181 | 193,479 | 3,248 | 1,921* | 4,568,707 |
| 1912 | 1,777,584 | 1,380,561 | 636,425 | 430,090 | 306,129 | 197,205 | 3,475 | 1,940 | 4,733,359 |

* Formerly included in New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | |
| New South Wales... | 21,854 | 26,403 | 27,972 | 29,286 | 30,391 | 32,999 |
| Victoria... | 15,104 | 15,331 | 17,108 | 16,705 | 17,810 | 19,207 |
| Queensland... | 8,296 | 9,150 | 10,022 | 10,425 | 10,440 | 11,817 |
| South Australia... | 5,046 | 5,873 | 6,241 | 6,484 | 7,019 | 7,743 |
| Western Australia... | 3,199 | 4,876 | 4,898 | 4,845 | 5,168 | 5,354 |
| Tasmania... | 3,116 | 3,486 | 3,658 | 3,466 | 3,510 | 3,796 |
| Territories— | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory... | a | a | a | a | — 34 | — 34 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory... | b | b | b | b | 20 | 29 |
| Total... | 56,615 | 65,119 | 69,899 | 71,211 | 74,324 | 80,911 |

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | |
| New South Wales... | — 6,704 | — 4,052 | 2,004 | 670 | 23,874 | 48,060 |
| Victoria... | — 1,417 | 2,311 | 9,465 | 7,681 | 19,884 | 22,252 |
| Queensland... | — 4,578 | 2,144 | 10,724 | 10,746 | 12,673 | 2,479 |
| South Australia... | — 3,150 | 6,130 | 756 | 7,285 | 4,285 | 4,175 |
| Western Australia... | — 10,435 | 255 | 1,106 | 6,312 | 12,181 | 6,594 |
| Tasmania... | — 783 | — 1,351 | — 2,272 | — 2,782 | — 3,834 | — 70 |
| Territories— | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory... | a | a | a | a | — 19 | 261 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory... | b | b | b | b | 256 | — 10 |
| Total... | 2,959 | 5,437 | 21,783 | 29,912 | 69,300 | 83,741 |

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

| | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| States— | | | | | | |
| New South Wales... | 15,150 | 22,351 | 29,976 | 29,956 | 54,265 | 81,059 |
| Victoria... | 13,687 | 17,642 | 26,573 | 24,386 | 37,694 | 41,459 |
| Queensland... | 12,874 | 11,294 | 20,746 | 21,171 | 23,113 | 14,296 |
| South Australia... | 1,896 | 12,003 | 6,997 | 13,769 | 11,304 | 11,918 |
| Western Australia... | 13,634 | 5,131 | 6,004 | 11,157 | 17,349 | 11,948 |
| Tasmania... | 2,333 | 2,135 | 1,386 | 684 | — 324 | 3,726 |
| Territories— | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory... | a | a | a | a | — 53 | 227 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory... | b | b | b | b | 276 | 19 |
| Total... | 59,574 | 70,556 | 91,682 | 101,123 | 143,624 | 164,652 |

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1912.

| States and Territories. | Births. | | | Deaths. | | | Marriages |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 26,524 | 25,337 | 51,861 | 11,094 | 7,768 | 18,862 | 16,669 |
| Victoria ... | 18,226 | 17,570 | 35,796 | 9,072 | 7,517 | 16,589 | 11,738 |
| Queensland ... | 9,576 | 9,162 | 18,738 | 4,305 | 2,616 | 6,921 | 5,627 |
| South Australia ... | 6,168 | 5,911 | 12,079 | 2,409 | 1,927 | 4,336 | 4,056 |
| Western Australia ... | 4,469 | 4,220 | 8,689 | 2,210 | 1,125 | 3,335 | 2,524 |
| Tasmania ... | 3,016 | 2,837 | 5,853 | 1,130 | 927 | 2,057 | 1,506 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 23 | 10 | 33 | 61 | 6 | 67 | 24 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | 20 | 19 | 39 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 6 |
| Commonwealth | 68,022 | 65,066 | 133,088 | 30,285 | 21,892 | 52,177 | 42,150 |

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | ... | 37,875 | 42,458 | 43,782 | 45,444 | 47,537 | 51,861 |
| Victoria ... | ... | 31,008 | 31,097 | 31,544 | 31,437 | 33,026 | 35,796 |
| Queensland ... | ... | 14,303 | 14,830 | 15,552 | 16,169 | 16,984 | 18,738 |
| South Australia ... | ... | 9,079 | 9,756 | 10,064 | 10,540 | 11,057 | 12,079 |
| Western Australia ... | ... | 5,718 | 7,755 | 7,602 | 7,585 | 8,091 | 8,689 |
| Tasmania ... | ... | 4,930 | 5,615 | 5,500 | 5,586 | 5,437 | 5,853 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | ... | 32 | 34 | 27 | 40 | 31 | 33 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 39 |
| Commonwealth | ... | 102,945 | 111,545 | 114,071 | 116,801 | 122,193 | 133,088 |

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | ... | 27.78 | 26.99 | 27.40 | 27.83 | 28.75 | 29.86 |
| Victoria ... | ... | 25.77 | 25.07 | 25.01 | 24.51 | 24.84 | 26.39 |
| Queensland ... | ... | 28.52 | 26.79 | 27.29 | 27.33 | 27.65 | 29.67 |
| South Australia ... | ... | 25.41 | 25.81 | 25.91 | 26.50 | 26.89 | 28.65 |
| Western Australia ... | ... | 30.39 | 30.08 | 28.87 | 27.99 | 28.21 | 28.83 |
| Tasmania ... | ... | 28.58 | 29.95 | 28.91 | 29.25 | 28.57 | 30.53 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | ... | 6.71 | 9.30 | 7.63 | 11.75 | 9.34 | 9.82 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.85 | 19.15 |
| Commonwealth | ... | 27.16 | 26.59 | 26.69 | 26.73 | 27.21 | 28.65 |

POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 16,021 | 16,055 | 15,810 | 16,158 | 17,146 | 18,862 |
| Victoria ... | 15,904 | 15,766 | 14,436 | 14,732 | 15,216 | 16,589 |
| Queensland ... | 6,007 | 5,680 | 5,530 | 5,744 | 6,544 | 6,921 |
| South Australia ... | 3,974 | 3,834 | 3,782 | 4,014 | 4,038 | 4,336 |
| Western Australia ... | 2,519 | 2,879 | 2,704 | 2,740 | 2,923 | 3,335 |
| Tasmania ... | 1,814 | 2,129 | 1,842 | 2,120 | 1,927 | 2,057 |
| Territories— | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory ... | 91 | 83 | 68 | 82 | 65 | 67 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 10 |
| Commonwealth ... | 46,330 | 46,426 | 44,172 | 45,590 | 47,869 | 52,177 |

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| States— | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 11.75 | 10.20 | 9.89 | 9.89 | 10.37 | 10.86 |
| Victoria ... | 13.22 | 12.71 | 11.45 | 11.49 | 11.45 | 12.23 |
| Queensland ... | 11.98 | 10.26 | 9.70 | 9.71 | 10.65 | 10.96 |
| South Australia ... | 11.12 | 10.14 | 9.74 | 10.09 | 9.82 | 10.28 |
| Western Australia ... | 13.39 | 11.17 | 10.27 | 10.11 | 10.19 | 11.06 |
| Tasmania ... | 10.51 | 11.36 | 9.68 | 11.10 | 10.13 | 10.73 |
| Territories— | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory ... | 19.10 | 22.71 | 19.20 | 24.10 | 19.58 | 19.95 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.62 | 4.91 |
| Commonwealth ... | 12.22 | 11.07 | 10.33 | 10.43 | 10.66 | 11.23 |

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1912.

| | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 10,538 | 12,641 | 13,025 | 14,307 | 15,278 | 16,669 |
| Victoria ... | 8,406 | 9,335 | 9,431 | 10,239 | 11,088 | 11,738 |
| Queensland ... | 3,341 | 4,009 | 4,543 | 4,768 | 5,167 | 5,627 |
| South Australia ... | 2,304 | 3,112 | 3,275 | 3,661 | 4,036 | 4,056 |
| Western Australia ... | 1,821 | 2,012 | 1,997 | 2,107 | 2,421 | 2,524 |
| Tasmania ... | 1,338 | 1,432 | 1,494 | 1,493 | 1,477 | 1,506 |
| Territories— | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory ... | 5 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 24 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 6 |
| Commonwealth ... | 27,753 | 32,551 | 33,775 | 36,592 | 39,482 | 42,150 |

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION. | | | | | | |
| States— | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 7.73 | 8.03 | 8.15 | 8.76 | 9.24 | 9.60 |
| Victoria ... | 6.99 | 7.53 | 7.48 | 7.98 | 8.34 | 8.65 |
| Queensland ... | 6.66 | 7.24 | 7.97 | 8.06 | 8.41 | 8.91 |
| South Australia ... | 6.45 | 8.23 | 8.43 | 9.20 | 9.81 | 9.62 |
| Western Australia ... | 9.68 | 7.80 | 7.59 | 7.77 | 8.44 | 8.37 |
| Tasmania ... | 7.76 | 7.64 | 7.85 | 7.82 | 7.76 | 7.86 |
| Territories— | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 1.05 | 2.74 | 2.83 | 5.00 | 3.01 | 7.14 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.81 | 2.95 |
| Commonwealth | 7.32 | 7.76 | 7.90 | 8.37 | 8.79 | 9.07 |

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1913.

| Year. | Arrivals. | | | Departures.* | | |
|--------------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 1906 ... | 36,312 | 17,852 | 54,164 | 34,088 | 17,211 | 51,299 |
| 1907 ... | 45,755 | 22,883 | 68,638 | 37,370 | 18,754 | 56,124 |
| 1908 ... | 48,677 | 23,531 | 72,208 | 39,611 | 19,447 | 59,058 |
| 1909 ... | 57,487 | 26,122 | 83,609 | 36,845 | 17,831 | 54,676 |
| 1910 ... | 65,745 | 29,947 | 95,692 | 39,885 | 18,260 | 58,145 |
| 1911 ... | 96,964 | 44,945 | 141,909 | 43,894 | 20,312 | 64,206 |
| 1912 ... | 110,887 | 56,571 | 166,958 | 51,595 | 21,946 | 73,541 |
| 1912 (January) ... | 9,899 | 3,924 | 13,323 | 4,939 | 2,157 | 7,096 |
| 1913 (January) ... | 8,787 | 4,496 | 13,283 | 4,246 | 1,713 | 5,959 |

* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

males 14 1/2%
females 10%

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of January, 1913 and 1912.

| Nationality or Race. | Arrivals. | | Departures. | |
|--|-----------|--------|-------------|-------|
| | January. | | January. | |
| | 1913. | 1912. | 1913. | 1912. |
| British | 11,344 | 11,670 | 4,800 | 5,904 |
| Austrian | 66 | 100 | 6 | 12 |
| Danish | 42 | 30 | 9 | 9 |
| Dutch | 26 | 29 | 12 | 13 |
| French | 83 | 94 | 74 | 91 |
| German | 256 | 262 | 170 | 152 |
| Greek | 33 | 24 | 8 | 15 |
| Italian | 185 | 150 | 29 | 79 |
| Norwegian | 103 | ... | 53 | ... |
| Russian | 167 | 97 | 36 | 29 |
| Scandinavian* | ... | 201 | ... | 127 |
| Spanish | 26 | 10 | 10 | 1 |
| Swedish | 75 | ... | 31 | ... |
| Swiss | 4 | 15 | ... | 8 |
| Turkish | 1 | 2 | ... | ... |
| United States | 181 | 74 | 35 | 16 |
| Other White | 104 | 30 | 8 | 10 |
| Total, White Nationalities ... | 12,696 | 12,788 | 5,281 | 6,466 |
| Afghans | 2 | ... | 3 | ... |
| Chinese | 221 | 141 | 308 | 343 |
| Japanese | 148 | 117 | 94 | 76 |
| Malays | 104 | 234 | 113 | 121 |
| Natives of India and Ceylon ... | 28 | 17 | 33 | 37 |
| Syrians | 4 | 1 | 2 | 6 |
| Other Asiatics | 12 | 5 | 3 | ... |
| Negroes, American | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| Papuans | 2 | 8 | 66 | 6 |
| Polynesians, Melanesians ... | 32 | 7 | 15 | 21 |
| Other Coloured | 34 | 3 | 41 | 20 |
| Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races ... | 587 | 535 | 678 | 630 |
| TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES ... | 13,283 | 13,323 | 5,959 | 7,096 |

* Includes Norwegian and Swedish.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of January, 1913, and 1912.

| Country. | Arrivals. | | Departures. | |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------|-------------|-------|
| | January. | | January. | |
| | 1913. | 1912. | 1913. | 1912. |
| United Kingdom... | 7,206 | 6,855 | 1,052 | 1,437 |
| Canada ... | 282 | 437 | 158 | 264 |
| Cape Colony ... | 356 | 184 | 74 | 99 |
| Fiji ... | 174 | 236 | 220 | 216 |
| Hong Kong ... | 260 | 126 | 298 | 262 |
| India and Ceylon... | 214 | 261 | 78 | 218 |
| Natal ... | 25 | 18 | 46 | 104 |
| New Zealand ... | 2,289 | 2,862 | 2,662 | 2,819 |
| Norfolk Island ... | 28 | 18 | ... | ... |
| Papua ... | 68 | 43 | 179 | 98 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 223 | 79 | 147 | 131 |
| Other British Possessions... | 19 | 26 | 13 | 120 |
| Total British Countries ... | 11,144 | 11,145 | 4,927 | 5,768 |
| China ... | 8 | 3 | 31 | 36 |
| France ... | 342 | 328 | 150 | 229 |
| Germany ... | 145 | 152 | 87 | 97 |
| Italy ... | 373 | 193 | 108 | 146 |
| Japan ... | 124 | 86 | 88 | 33 |
| New Caledonia ... | 52 | 130 | 72 | 103 |
| South Sea Islands ... | 71 | 158 | 23 | 43 |
| United States ... | 298 | 152 | 222 | 423 |
| Other Foreign Countries ... | 726 | 976 | 251 | 218 |
| Total Foreign Countries ... | 2,139 | 2,178 | 1,032 | 1,328 |
| „ ALL COUNTRIES ... | 13,283 | 13,323 | 5,959 | 7,096 |

No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF 1913.

| State. | Nominated. | | | Selected. | | | Total. |
|------------------|------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| N. S. Wales ... | 642 | 1,106 | 1,748 | 329 | 152 | 481 | 2,229 |
| Victoria ... | 481 | 652 | 1,133 | 569 | 184 | 753 | 1,886 |
| Queensland* ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| S. Australia ... | 213 | 229 | 442 | 10 | ... | 10 | 452 |
| W. Australia ... | 823 | 936 | 1,759 | 306 | 236 | 542 | 2,301 |
| Tasmania ... | 15 | 23 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 38 |
| Total 2 months† | 2,174 | 2,946 | 5,120 | 1,214 | 572 | 1,786 | 6,906 |
| Total Year 1912 | 14,738 | 15,744 | 30,482 | 9,942 | 6,288 | 16,230 | 46,712 |
| „ „ 1911 | 9,930 | 9,230 | 19,160 | 13,592 | 7,044 | 20,636 | 39,796 |

* Not available. † Excluding Queensland.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

| Year. | Tonnage Entered. | | | Tonnage Cleared. | | |
|------------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | With Cargo. | In Ballast. | Total. | With Cargo. | In Ballast. | Total. |
| 1906 | 2,767,280 | 1,238,865 | 4,006,145 | 3,855,193 | 105,320 | 3,960,513 |
| 1907 | 2,828,786 | 1,643,280 | 4,472,066 | 4,154,783 | 196,017 | 4,350,800 |
| 1908 | 3,046,051 | 1,249,628 | 4,295,679 | 4,061,927 | 223,545 | 4,285,472 |
| 1909 | 3,219,498 | 1,141,696 | 4,361,194 | 3,953,578 | 201,979 | 4,155,557 |
| 1910 | 3,604,554 | 1,003,266 | 4,607,820 | 4,535,642 | 189,684 | 4,725,326 |
| 1911 | 3,914,784 | 1,078,436 | 4,993,220 | 4,869,013 | 122,568 | 4,991,581 |
| 1912 | 4,250,399 | 891,658 | 5,142,057 | 5,063,787 | 104,935 | 5,168,722 |
| January, 1913... | 374,016 | 98,360 | 472,376 | 390,622 | 5,200 | 395,822 |
| January, 1912... | 374,543 | 98,452 | 472,995 | 422,612 | 6,332 | 428,944 |

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912.† |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| New South Wales | 17,560,207 | 19,828,486 | 20,887,560 | 23,238,466 | 27,342,452 | 32,301,971 |
| Victoria ... | 12,686,880 | 16,433,257 | 16,531,981 | 20,002,606 | 21,850,963 | 25,087,263 |
| Queensland ... | 3,515,667 | 4,516,043 | 4,591,888 | 5,427,855 | 6,212,240 | 7,457,117 |
| South Australia ... | 3,927,206 | 4,971,990 | 5,096,121 | 5,976,169 | 6,245,380 | 6,973,479 |
| Western Australia | 3,895,151 | 3,212,021 | 3,322,390 | 4,538,118 | 4,485,363 | 5,317,468 |
| Tasmania ... | 811,361 | 837,476 | 741,956 | 831,137 | 816,806 | 1,009,370 |
| Northern Territory | 37,539 | * | * | * | 14,284 | 18,130 |
| Commonwealth | 42,434,011 | 49,799,273 | 51,171,896 | 60,014,351 | 66,967,488 | 78,164,798 |

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

| | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | 1912. |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| New South Wales | 18,210,627 | 26,880,709 | 26,044,789 | 32,035,451 | 32,161,401 | 32,958,529 |
| Victoria ... | 13,075,259 | 15,165,031 | 17,842,876 | 18,188,236 | 18,915,716 | 19,135,337 |
| Queensland ... | 4,333,846 | 5,538,534 | 5,861,294 | 8,171,593 | 8,389,284 | 9,209,454 |
| South Australia ... | 4,432,778 | 7,667,297 | 8,468,715 | 10,243,197 | 10,174,966 | 9,615,279 |
| Western Australia | 7,941,001 | 8,522,837 | 6,680,539 | 5,339,263 | 9,171,198 | 7,640,707 |
| Tasmania ... | 1,673,470 | 536,650 | 420,623 | 513,410 | 625,031 | 474,930 |
| Northern Territory | 29,191 | * | * | * | 44,662 | 59,106 |
| Commonwealth | 49,696,172 | 64,311,058 | 65,318,836 | 74,491,150 | 79,482,258 | 79,093,342 |

* Included in South Australia. † Subject to revision.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transhipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transhipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transhipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,013,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.**

| Year | Value. | | | | | Value per Head. | | | | |
|-------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Total Trade. | Imports. | Exports. | | | Total Trade. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
| | | | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. | | | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | |
| 1901 | 92,130,183 | 42,434,011* | 47,741,776 | 1,954,396 | 49,696,172 | 24 6 1 | 11 3 11 | 12 11 10 | 0 10 4 | 13 2 2 |
| 1902 | 84,591,037 | 40,675,950* | 41,268,781 | 2,646,306 | 43,915,087 | 21 19 7 | 10 11 4 | 10 14 6 | 0 13 9 | 11 8 3 |
| 1903 | 86,061,583 | 37,811,471* | 45,658,883 | 2,591,229 | 48,250,112 | 22 2 1 | 9 14 3 | 11 14 7 | 0 13 3 | 12 7 10 |
| 1904 | 94,506,757 | 37,020,842 | 55,100,167 | 2,385,748 | 57,485,915 | 23 19 4 | 9 7 9 | 13 19 6 | 0 12 1 | 14 11 7 |
| 1905 | 95,187,766 | 38,346,731 | 54,127,758 | 2,713,277 | 56,841,035 | 23 15 10 | 9 11 9 | 13 10 7 | 0 13 6 | 14 4 1 |
| 1906 | 114,482,675 | 44,744,912 | 66,299,874 | 3,437,889 | 69,737,763† | 28 3 10 | 11 0 4 | 16 6 7 | 0 16 11 | 17 3 6 |
| 1907 | 124,633,280 | 51,809,033 | 69,816,500 | 3,007,747 | 72,824,247† | 30 4 5 | 12 11 3 | 16 18 7 | 0 14 7 | 17 13 2 |
| 1908 | 114,110,331 | 49,799,273 | 62,118,903 | 2,192,155 | 64,311,058† | 27 4 1 | 11 17 5 | 14 16 2 | 0 10 6 | 15 6 8 |
| 1909 | 116,490,732 | 51,171,896 | 62,843,711 | 2,475,125 | 65,318,836† | 27 5 0 | 11 19 5 | 14 14 0 | 0 11 7 | 15 5 7 |
| 1910 | 134,505,501 | 60,014,351 | 71,836,195 | 2,654,955 | 74,491,150† | 30 15 6 | 13 14 8 | 16 8 9 | 0 12 1 | 17 0 10 |
| 1911 | 146,449,746 | 66,967,488 | 76,205,210 | 3,277,048 | 79,482,258† | 32 12 4 | 14 18 3 | 16 19 6 | 0 14 7 | 17 14 1 |
| 1912* | 157,258,140 | 78,164,798 | 75,108,584 | 2,984,758 | 79,093,342 | 33 17 2 | 16 16 7 | 16 7 9 | 0 12 10 | 17 0 7 |

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board oversea ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446. ‡ Subject to revision.

| Year. | Imports. | | | Exports. | | | Excess of Exports. | | |
|-------|--------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|
| | Merchandise. | Specie & Bullion. | Total. | Merchandise. | Specie & Bullion. | Total. | Merchandise. | Specie & Bullion. | Total. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 | 41,499,147 | 934,864 | 42,434,011 | 34,425,953 | 15,270,219 | 49,696,172 | 7,073,194 | 14,335,355 | 7,262,161 |
| 1902 | 39,216,771 | 1,459,179 | 40,675,950 | 28,547,594 | 15,367,493 | 43,915,087 | 10,669,177 | 13,908,314 | 3,239,137 |
| 1903 | 35,551,542 | 1,259,929 | 37,811,471 | 29,126,154 | 19,123,958 | 48,250,112 | 7,425,388 | 17,864,029 | 10,438,641 |
| 1904 | 35,816,994 | 1,208,848 | 37,020,842 | 39,718,846 | 17,767,069 | 57,485,915 | 3,901,852 | 16,563,221 | 20,465,073 |
| 1905 | 36,796,436 | 1,550,295 | 38,346,731 | 45,045,521 | 11,795,514 | 56,841,035 | 8,249,085 | 10,245,219 | 18,494,304 |
| 1906 | 42,413,995 | 2,330,917 | 44,744,912 | 52,027,830 | 17,709,933 | 69,737,763 | 9,613,835 | 15,379,016 | 24,992,851 |
| 1907 | 49,974,833 | 1,834,200 | 51,809,033 | 61,636,787 | 11,187,460 | 72,824,247 | 11,661,954 | 9,353,260 | 21,015,214 |
| 1908 | 48,608,921 | 1,190,352 | 49,799,273 | 50,120,838 | 14,190,220 | 64,311,058 | 1,511,917 | 12,999,868 | 14,511,785 |
| 1909 | 50,115,521 | 1,056,375 | 51,171,896 | 56,638,552 | 8,680,284 | 65,318,836 | 6,523,031 | 7,623,909 | 14,146,940 |
| 1910 | 58,682,391 | 1,331,960 | 60,014,351 | 69,855,873 | 4,635,277 | 74,491,150 | 11,173,482 | 3,303,317 | 14,476,799 |
| 1911 | 64,967,907 | 1,969,581 | 66,967,488 | 67,435,172 | 12,047,086 | 79,482,258 | 2,437,265 | 10,077,505 | 12,514,770 |
| 1912* | 76,489,558 | 1,675,240 | 78,164,798 | 66,635,407 | 12,457,935 | 79,093,342 | 9,854,151 | 10,782,695 | 928,544 |

* Subject to revision.

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF FEBRUARY, 1913 AND 1912, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE TWO MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913 AND 1912.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Ale and Beer ... | Feb. 1913 | 45,349 | 55 | 811 | 866 |
| | " 1912 | 47,207 | 251 | 429 | 680 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 93,682 | 135 | 945 | 1,080 |
| | " 1912 | 105,292 | 303 | 797 | 1,100 |
| Animals Living— Horses ... | Feb. 1913 | 10,125 | 20,333 | ... | 20,333 |
| | " 1912 | 21,773 | 12,395 | 1,200 | 13,595 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 11,903 | 30,655 | ... | 30,655 |
| | " 1912 | 30,409 | 31,551 | 1,200 | 32,751 |
| Cattle ... | Feb. 1913 | 129 | 2,307 | ... | 2,307 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 5,078 | ... | 5,078 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 129 | 2,605 | ... | 2,605 |
| | " 1912 | 275 | 6,967 | ... | 6,967 |
| Sheep ... | Feb. 1913 | 298 | 5,652 | ... | 5,652 |
| | " 1912 | 977 | 11,275 | ... | 11,275 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 1,096 | 10,083 | ... | 10,083 |
| | " 1912 | 1,145 | 13,487 | ... | 13,487 |
| Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods | Feb. 1913 | 1,697,315 | 4,307 | 12,555 | 16,862 |
| | " 1912 | 1,804,084 | 3,077 | 10,861 | 13,938 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 3,166,328 | 7,365 | 20,378 | 27,743 |
| | " 1912 | 3,518,366 | 5,854 | 19,708 | 25,562 |
| Biscuits ... | Feb. 1913 | 914 | 5,864 | 13 | 5,877 |
| | " 1912 | 736 | 6,869 | 2 | 6,871 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 2,088 | 11,458 | 15 | 11,473 |
| | " 1912 | 1,300 | 11,277 | 3 | 11,280 |
| Bones, Hoofs, and Horns | Feb. 1913 | 723 | 2,705 | ... | 2,705 |
| | " 1912 | 201 | 2,193 | ... | 2,193 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 830 | 6,455 | ... | 6,455 |
| | " 1912 | 246 | 5,031 | ... | 5,031 |
| Boots and Shoes | Feb. 1913 | 53,578 | 1,118 | 558 | 1,676 |
| | " 1912 | 46,790 | 1,894 | 310 | 2,204 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 94,133 | 1,818 | 700 | 2,518 |
| | " 1912 | 87,626 | 3,311 | 592 | 3,903 |
| Butter ... | Feb. 1913 | 107 | 306,850 | ... | 306,850 |
| | " 1912 | 108 | 343,222 | ... | 343,222 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 146 | 941,113 | ... | 941,113 |
| | " 1912 | 205 | 975,769 | ... | 975,769 |
| Cement (Portland) | Feb. 1913 | 40,723 | 5 | 397 | 402 |
| | " 1912 | 14,269 | 286 | 191 | 477 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 81,407 | 5 | 779 | 784 |
| | " 1912 | 29,208 | 324 | 298 | 622 |
| Cheese ... | Feb. 1913 | 1,546 | 5,544 | 25 | 5,569 |
| | " 1912 | 1,017 | 305 | 27 | 332 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 2,698 | 10,476 | 39 | 10,515 |
| | " 1912 | 2,223 | 706 | 34 | 740 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Coal | Feb. 1913 | 258 | 80,134 | ... | 80,134 |
| | " 1912 | 4,595 | 54,486 | ... | 54,486 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 1,908 | 139,523 | ... | 139,523 |
| | " 1912 | 6,347 | 116,094 | ... | 116,094 |
| | " 1912 | 17,105 | ... | 77 | 77 |
| Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms | Feb. 1913 | 20,986 | ... | 193 | 193 |
| | " 1912 | 36,941 | ... | 87 | 87 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 42,416 | 2 | 253 | 255 |
| | " 1912 | 5,305 | 21 | 461 | 482 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 6,441 | 79 | 307 | 386 |
| Coffee and Chicory — all forms | " 1912 | 8,617 | 55 | 637 | 692 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 11,665 | 136 | 546 | 682 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 239,667 | ... | 239,667 |
| | Feb. 1913 | ... | 134,375 | ... | 134,375 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 368,426 | ... | 368,426 |
| Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte | 2 mths. 1913 | ... | 300,347 | ... | 300,347 |
| | " 1912 | 57,873 | 959 | 1,333 | 2,292 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 57,346 | 641 | 2,172 | 2,813 |
| | " 1912 | 125,513 | 1,515 | 2,480 | 3,995 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 138,592 | 1,588 | 4,457 | 6,045 |
| Drugs and Chemicals ... | " 1912 | 100,372 | 7,925 | 2,917 | 10,842 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 107,542 | 4,267 | 2,490 | 6,757 |
| | " 1912 | 221,401 | 12,923 | 5,421 | 18,344 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 230,473 | 9,968 | 4,866 | 14,834 |
| | " 1912 | 31,945 | 493 | 215 | 708 |
| Earthenware, China, etc. | Feb. 1913 | 32,091 | 277 | 266 | 543 |
| | " 1912 | 70,549 | 718 | 612 | 1,330 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 75,895 | 474 | 451 | 925 |
| | " 1912 | 76,030 | 3,293 | 732 | 4,025 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 77,877 | 740 | 898 | 1,638 |
| Fish (all kinds)... | " 1912 | 222,918 | 4,622 | 1,329 | 5,951 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 193,461 | 5,958 | 1,642 | 7,600 |
| | " 1912 | 28 | 191 | 2 | 193 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 136 | 4 | 9 | 13 |
| | " 1912 | 217 | 1,190 | 4 | 1,194 |
| Fruits, Dried—Currants ... | 2 mths. 1913 | 179 | 22 | 17 | 39 |
| | " 1912 | 83 | 100 | ... | 100 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 98 | 8 | 6 | 14 |
| | " 1912 | 157 | 231 | 26 | 257 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 345 | 12 | 9 | 21 |
| Raisins ... | " 1912 | 5,964 | 62 | 46 | 108 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 1,280 | 3,812 | 64 | 3,876 |
| | " 1912 | 9,150 | 69 | 155 | 224 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 3,461 | 6,464 | 91 | 6,555 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 32,209 | 25 | 32,234 |
| Fruits, Fresh—Apples ... | Feb. 1913 | ... | 47,214 | 11 | 47,225 |
| | " 1912 | 2,504 | 32,370 | 71 | 32,441 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 189 | 47,730 | 30 | 47,760 |
| | " 1912 | 14,969 | 11,168 | 121 | 11,289 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 18,271 | 4,252 | 25 | 4,277 |
| All other ... | " 1912 | 49,349 | 17,183 | 248 | 17,431 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 41,879 | 6,308 | 88 | 6,396 |
| | " 1912 | 35,284 | 1,466 | 140 | 1,606 |
| | Feb. 1913 | 23,907 | 733 | 366 | 1,099 |
| | " 1912 | 58,762 | 2,066 | 285 | 2,351 |
| Furniture ... | 2 mths. 1913 | 54,150 | 1,314 | 460 | 1,774 |
| | " 1912 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Glass and Glassware ... | Feb. 1913 | 53,232 | 337 | 646 | 983 |
| | " 1912 | 47,208 | 376 | 563 | 939 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 99,589 | 868 | 1,450 | 2,318 |
| | " 1912 | 101,499 | 727 | 1,096 | 1,823 |
| Gold, uncoined ... | Feb. 1913 | 159,771 | 128,352 | ... | 128,352 |
| | " 1912 | 144,606 | 135,163 | ... | 135,163 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 222,276 | 228,172 | ... | 228,172 |
| | " 1912 | 225,754 | 294,192 | ... | 294,192 |
| Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— | | | | | |
| Barley ... | Feb. 1913 | 7 | 10 | ... | 10 |
| | " 1912 | 1,254 | 16 | ... | 16 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 5,904 | 16 | ... | 16 |
| | " 1912 | 2,467 | 32 | ... | 32 |
| Maize ... | Feb. 1913 | 1,991 | 27 | ... | 27 |
| | " 1912 | 172 | 41 | ... | 41 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 3,474 | 59 | ... | 59 |
| | " 1912 | 477 | 278 | ... | 278 |
| Oats ... | Feb. 1913 | 3,364 | 259 | 203 | 462 |
| | " 1912 | 7,537 | 439 | ... | 439 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 14,600 | 375 | 251 | 626 |
| | " 1912 | 7,556 | 615 | ... | 615 |
| Wheat ... | Feb. 1913 | ... | 1,345,042 | ... | 1,345,042 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 1,267,247 | ... | 1,267,247 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | ... | 2,467,683 | ... | 2,467,683 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 2,392,109 | ... | 2,392,109 |
| Other (including Beans and Peas) | Feb. 1913 | 4,315 | 540 | 38 | 578 |
| | " 1912 | 1,111 | 658 | 95 | 753 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 5,093 | 2,268 | 54 | 2,322 |
| | " 1912 | 2,127 | 927 | 128 | 1,055 |
| Grain & Pulse, Prepared— | | | | | |
| Bran, Pollard, & Sharps | Feb. 1913 | 1,076 | 4,553 | ... | 4,553 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 2,108 | ... | 2,108 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 2,212 | 9,127 | 7 | 9,134 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 6,086 | ... | 6,086 |
| Flour (Wheaten) | Feb. 1913 | 74 | 158,360 | ... | 158,360 |
| | " 1912 | 58 | 73,106 | ... | 73,106 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 129 | 288,792 | ... | 288,792 |
| | " 1912 | 720 | 147,038 | ... | 147,038 |
| Oatmeal, etc.... | Feb. 1913 | 577 | 132 | 6 | 138 |
| | " 1912 | 473 | 52 | 11 | 63 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 1,338 | 1,029 | 25 | 1,054 |
| | " 1912 | 661 | 112 | 16 | 128 |
| Rice... | Feb. 1913 | 6,105 | ... | 8,481 | 8,481 |
| | " 1912 | 13,247 | ... | 6,103 | 6,103 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 16,558 | ... | 12,820 | 12,820 |
| | " 1912 | 20,038 | ... | 9,816 | 9,816 |
| Other | Feb. 1913 | 4,790 | 1,413 | 33 | 1,446 |
| | " 1912 | 1,977 | 547 | 23 | 570 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 9,747 | 2,568 | 39 | 2,607 |
| | " 1912 | 9,798 | 981 | 42 | 1,023 |
| Hats and Caps ... | Feb. 1913 | 44,505 | 204 | 290 | 494 |
| | " 1912 | 34,376 | 177 | 528 | 705 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 88,913 | 338 | 515 | 853 |
| | " 1912 | 70,822 | 399 | 739 | 1,138 |
| Hay and Chaff ... | Feb. 1913 | 7 | 754 | ... | 754 |
| | " 1912 | 16 | 1,565 | ... | 1,565 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 18 | 2,882 | ... | 2,882 |
| | " 1912 | 17 | 3,032 | ... | 3,032 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Hops | Feb. 1913 | 13,746 | 22 | 9 | 31 |
| | " 1912 | 5,427 | 2 | 4 | 6 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 36,053 | 34 | 67 | 101 |
| | " 1912 | 14,512 | 9 | 110 | 119 |
| Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural | Feb. 1913 | 42,092 | 47,742 | 1,721 | 49,463 |
| | " 1912 | 47,258 | 8,952 | 2,224 | 11,176 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 101,975 | 49,817 | 2,872 | 52,689 |
| | " 1912 | 157,340 | 25,299 | 3,679 | 28,978 |
| Indiarubber goods ... | Feb. 1913 | 78,234 | 7,984 | 7,188 | 15,172 |
| | " 1912 | 74,775 | 4,902 | 2,041 | 6,943 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 167,175 | 11,908 | 13,710 | 25,618 |
| | " 1912 | 166,113 | 7,786 | 3,043 | 10,829 |
| Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc. | Feb. 1913 | 222,149 | 2,130 | 987 | 3,117 |
| | " 1912 | 127,840 | 449 | 1,535 | 1,984 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 393,603 | 2,552 | 2,468 | 5,020 |
| | " 1912 | 333,504 | 639 | 3,122 | 3,761 |
| Galvanized—Plate and Sheet | Feb. 1913 | 187,909 | ... | 2,969 | 2,969 |
| | " 1912 | 167,728 | 1 | 3,001 | 3,002 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 352,592 | ... | 4,406 | 4,406 |
| | " 1912 | 407,562 | 19 | 5,238 | 5,257 |
| Pig and Scrap ... | Feb. 1913 | 18,227 | 309 | 1,117 | 1,426 |
| | " 1912 | 16,949 | ... | 1,477 | 1,477 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 31,539 | 359 | 2,028 | 2,387 |
| | " 1912 | 64,764 | 538 | 1,504 | 2,042 |
| Jams and Jellies ... | Feb. 1913 | 1,274 | 2,195 | 43 | 2,238 |
| | " 1912 | 1,373 | 1,336 | 19 | 1,355 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 1,778 | 5,084 | 48 | 5,132 |
| | " 1912 | 2,230 | 3,190 | 33 | 3,223 |
| Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack) | Feb. 1913 | 107,922 | 322 | 1,112 | 1,434 |
| | " 1912 | 41,832 | 50 | 3,166 | 3,216 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 251,762 | 752 | 1,834 | 2,586 |
| | " 1912 | 105,968 | 155 | 3,717 | 3,872 |
| Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte | Feb. 1913 | 106 | 151,528 | ... | 151,528 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 91,832 | ... | 91,832 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 156 | 278,592 | ... | 278,592 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 199,729 | ... | 199,729 |
| Leather | Feb. 1913 | 33,986 | 48,463 | 2,112 | 50,575 |
| | " 1912 | 49,333 | 42,598 | 1,815 | 44,413 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 71,560 | 87,134 | 3,880 | 91,014 |
| | " 1912 | 99,440 | 77,096 | 2,721 | 79,817 |
| Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements") ... | Feb. 1913 | 427,219 | 5,121 | 10,133 | 15,254 |
| | " 1912 | 363,841 | 4,648 | 5,359 | 10,007 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 801,181 | 11,168 | 16,006 | 27,174 |
| | " 1912 | 986,633 | 6,529 | 12,056 | 18,585 |
| Manures | Feb. 1913 | 45,526 | 13,953 | 540 | 14,493 |
| | " 1912 | 83,566 | 9,703 | 59 | 9,762 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 117,201 | 23,382 | 540 | 23,922 |
| | " 1912 | 135,862 | 21,719 | 59 | 21,778 |
| Matches and Vestas ... | Feb. 1913 | 13,285 | ... | 263 | 263 |
| | " 1912 | 17,097 | 2 | 143 | 145 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 27,990 | ... | 360 | 360 |
| | " 1912 | 40,687 | 2 | 370 | 372 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| Meats, Preserved by Cold Process— | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Beef | Feb. 1913 | ... | 133,265 | ... | 133,265 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 41,777 | ... | 41,777 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 18 | 247,973 | ... | 247,973 |
| | " 1912 | 4 | 70,828 | ... | 70,828 |
| Mutton and Lamb | Feb. 1913 | ... | 239,122 | ... | 239,122 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 154,297 | ... | 154,297 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 195 | 495,095 | ... | 495,095 |
| | " 1912 | 42 | 292,073 | ... | 292,073 |
| Poultry | Feb. 1913 | 32 | 128 | ... | 128 |
| | " 1912 | 4 | 452 | ... | 452 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 37 | 171 | ... | 171 |
| | " 1912 | 16 | 602 | ... | 602 |
| Rabbits and Hares | Feb. 1913 | ... | 36,619 | ... | 36,619 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 23,268 | ... | 23,268 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | ... | 49,520 | ... | 49,520 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 38,826 | ... | 38,826 |
| Meats, Preserved in Tins... | Feb. 1913 | 2,347 | 66,416 | 243 | 66,659 |
| | " 1912 | 3,768 | 40,809 | 84 | 40,893 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 6,138 | 107,131 | 306 | 107,437 |
| | " 1912 | 4,953 | 81,404 | 116 | 81,520 |
| Metals, Manufactures of— | | | | | |
| Dutiable | Feb. 1913 | 200,144 | Included in "Free" | | |
| | " 1912 | 185,053 | | | |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 391,069 | | | |
| | " 1912 | 418,136 | | | |
| Free | Feb. 1913 | 262,450 | 6,534 | 8,791 | 15,325 |
| | " 1912 | 210,555 | 4,675 | 5,842 | 10,517 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 484,352 | 10,916 | 14,593 | 25,509 |
| | " 1912 | 514,036 | 8,654 | 10,754 | 19,408 |
| Milk— | | | | | |
| Concentrated & Preserved | Feb. 1913 | 1,960 | 909 | 146 | 1,055 |
| | " 1912 | 691 | 846 | 449 | 1,295 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 2,769 | 2,073 | 236 | 2,309 |
| | " 1912 | 2,097 | 3,174 | 817 | 3,991 |
| Oil—Kerosene | Feb. 1913 | 50,206 | ... | 1,171 | 1,171 |
| | " 1912 | 45,101 | ... | 1,324 | 1,324 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 69,624 | ... | 2,762 | 2,762 |
| | " 1912 | 118,658 | ... | 2,570 | 2,570 |
| Onions | Feb. 1913 | 30 | 2,655 | 5 | 2,660 |
| | " 1912 | 198 | 1,674 | ... | 1,674 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 56 | 4,821 | 12 | 4,833 |
| | " 1912 | 203 | 3,002 | ... | 3,002 |
| Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined") | Feb. 1913 | 1,043 | 99,328 | 461 | 99,789 |
| | " 1912 | 319 | 62,649 | 2 | 62,651 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 9,143 | 182,522 | 744 | 183,266 |
| | " 1912 | 1,321 | 175,078 | 36 | 175,114 |
| Paints, Colours & Varnishes | Feb. 1913 | 63,540 | 432 | 669 | 1,101 |
| | " 1912 | 53,070 | 466 | 584 | 1,050 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 122,645 | 765 | 991 | 1,756 |
| | " 1912 | 120,523 | 742 | 1,118 | 1,860 |
| Paper— | | | | | |
| Printing | Feb. 1913 | 87,651 | ... | 519 | 519 |
| | " 1912 | 63,630 | ... | 81 | 81 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 171,777 | ... | 991 | 991 |
| | " 1912 | 152,443 | ... | 1,021 | 1,021 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|-----|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Paper—All other | ... | Feb. 1913 | 75,026 | 183 | 393 | 576 |
| | | " 1912 | 71,119 | 461 | 319 | 780 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 151,715 | 331 | 574 | 905 |
| | | " 1912 | 157,205 | 487 | 660 | 1,147 |
| Pearlshell | ... | Feb. 1913 | ... | 13,888 | 41 | 13,929 |
| | | " 1912 | ... | 15,653 | 22 | 15,675 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | ... | 25,356 | 41 | 25,397 |
| | | " 1912 | 3 | 25,875 | 255 | 26,130 |
| Pickles and Sauces | ... | Feb. 1913 | 10,958 | 94 | 65 | 159 |
| | | " 1912 | 14,988 | 122 | 62 | 184 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 22,723 | 199 | 108 | 307 |
| | | " 1912 | 29,884 | 237 | 114 | 351 |
| Potatoes | ... | Feb. 1913 | 269 | 731 | ... | 731 |
| | | " 1912 | 439 | 1,177 | ... | 1,177 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 583 | 1,574 | 20 | 1,594 |
| | | " 1912 | 598 | 2,256 | ... | 2,256 |
| Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc. | ... | Feb. 1913 | 72,246 | 315 | 1,942 | 2,257 |
| | | " 1912 | 203,161 | ... | 575 | 575 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 153,890 | 415 | 2,050 | 2,465 |
| | | " 1912 | 365,218 | 9 | 822 | 831 |
| Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte | ... | Feb. 1913 | 833 | 56,993 | 12 | 57,005 |
| | | " 1912 | 875 | 45,385 | ... | 45,385 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 960 | 132,104 | 732 | 132,836 |
| | | " 1912 | 945 | 112,732 | 3,920 | 116,652 |
| Skins— Hides | ... | Feb. 1913 | 15,334 | 110,763 | ... | 110,763 |
| | | " 1912 | 8,931 | 40,699 | ... | 40,699 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 26,506 | 200,803 | ... | 200,803 |
| | | " 1912 | 20,012 | 80,823 | ... | 80,823 |
| Rabbit and Hare | ... | Feb. 1913 | 28 | 16,514 | ... | 16,514 |
| | | " 1912 | 49 | 13,595 | ... | 13,595 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 59 | 31,046 | ... | 31,046 |
| | | " 1912 | 49 | 21,883 | ... | 21,883 |
| Sheep | ... | Feb. 1913 | 853 | 202,562 | ... | 202,562 |
| | | " 1912 | 2,314 | 91,785 | ... | 91,785 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 894 | 308,276 | ... | 308,276 |
| | | " 1912 | 3,008 | 202,222 | ... | 202,222 |
| Other | ... | Feb. 1913 | 3,713 | 39,442 | 2 | 39,444 |
| | | " 1912 | 5,274 | 18,101 | 7 | 18,108 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 7,041 | 75,570 | 2 | 75,572 |
| | | " 1912 | 9,011 | 53,184 | 11 | 53,195 |
| Soap | ... | Feb. 1913 | 11,399 | 7,066 | 329 | 7,395 |
| | | " 1912 | 8,500 | 7,270 | 399 | 7,669 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 21,182 | 14,338 | 708 | 15,046 |
| | | " 1912 | 18,076 | 13,194 | 629 | 13,823 |
| Specie— Gold | ... | Feb. 1913 | 50,000 | ... | 127,296 | 127,296 |
| | | " 1912 | 11 | 145,449 | 144,606 | 290,055 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | 158,500 | 60,113 | 298,301 | 358,414 |
| | | " 1912 | 11 | 1,071,105 | 236,754 | 1,307,859 |
| Silver | ... | Feb. 1913 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | " 1912 | 39,271 | ... | 5,930 | 5,930 |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | ... | ... | 410 | 410 |
| | | " 1912 | 70,071 | ... | 10,833 | 10,833 |
| Bronze | ... | Feb. 1913 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | " 1912 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 2 mths. 1913 | ... | ... | 20 | 20 |
| | | " 1912 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| Spirits— | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Brandy ... | Feb. 1913 | 15,751 | 14 | 172 | 186 |
| | " 1912 | 8,855 | 48 | 203 | 251 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 29,625 | 54 | 334 | 388 |
| | " 1912 | 17,940 | 175 | 312 | 487 |
| Gin (including Schnapps) | Feb. 1913 | 16,204 | ... | 139 | 139 |
| | " 1912 | 18,430 | ... | 81 | 81 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 28,060 | ... | 187 | 187 |
| | " 1912 | 31,693 | ... | 183 | 183 |
| Whisky ... | Feb. 1913 | 53,234 | ... | 1,027 | 1,027 |
| | " 1912 | 46,558 | ... | 924 | 924 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 109,371 | ... | 1,985 | 1,985 |
| | " 1912 | 106,128 | ... | 2,064 | 2,064 |
| Rum ... | Feb. 1913 | 6,495 | ... | 8 | 8 |
| | " 1912 | 2,019 | ... | 6 | 6 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 7,685 | ... | 8 | 8 |
| | " 1912 | 3,898 | ... | 20 | 20 |
| Other ... | Feb. 1913 | 11,990 | 1,370 | 711 | 2,081 |
| | " 1912 | 12,643 | 1,465 | 895 | 2,360 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 23,161 | 1,682 | 912 | 2,594 |
| | " 1912 | 26,494 | 2,312 | 1,309 | 3,621 |
| Sugar ... | Feb. 1913 | 63,003 | 6 | 2,966 | 2,972 |
| | " 1912 | 62,077 | 9 | 3,073 | 3,082 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 222,881 | 10 | 6,686 | 6,696 |
| | " 1912 | 75,682 | 54 | 5,720 | 5,774 |
| Tallow (export only) | Feb. 1913 | ... | 174,263 | 454 | 174,717 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 104,385 | 17 | 104,402 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | ... | 279,527 | 471 | 279,998 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 208,035 | 36 | 208,071 |
| Tea ... | Feb. 1913 | 101,497 | ... | 5,933 | 5,933 |
| | " 1912 | 128,862 | ... | 4,478 | 4,478 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 177,414 | ... | 10,997 | 10,997 |
| | " 1912 | 214,290 | ... | 11,655 | 11,655 |
| Timber ... | Feb. 1913 | 213,058 | 50,940 | 2,109 | 53,049 |
| | " 1912 | 177,312 | 74,942 | 1,650 | 76,592 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 522,935 | 109,744 | 3,103 | 112,847 |
| | " 1912 | 447,241 | 106,733 | 2,564 | 109,297 |
| Tin Ingots ... | Feb. 1913 | 26 | 55,562 | ... | 55,562 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 50,081 | ... | 50,081 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 26 | 131,279 | ... | 131,279 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 107,571 | ... | 107,571 |
| Tinned Plates ... | Feb. 1913 | 36,180 | 2,210 | ... | 2,210 |
| | " 1912 | 55,538 | 390 | 59 | 449 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 83,318 | 2,210 | 413 | 2,623 |
| | " 1912 | 116,246 | 390 | 59 | 449 |
| Tobacco— | | | | | |
| Manufactured | Feb. 1913 | 21,492 | 7,081 | 7,469 | 14,550 |
| | " 1912 | 13,267 | 5,924 | 4,682 | 10,606 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 32,380 | 10,892 | 8,246 | 19,138 |
| | " 1912 | 30,615 | 12,492 | 7,457 | 19,949 |
| Unmanufactured | Feb. 1913 | 53,579 | ... | ... | ... |
| | " 1912 | 30,316 | ... | 20 | 20 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 75,130 | ... | ... | ... |
| | " 1912 | 132,318 | ... | 20 | 20 |
| Cigars ... | Feb. 1913 | 13,440 | ... | 640 | 640 |
| | " 1912 | 12,192 | 45 | 268 | 313 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 22,891 | ... | 733 | 733 |
| | " 1912 | 21,251 | 45 | 457 | 502 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| Tobacco— | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Cigarettes ... | Feb. 1913 | 3,535 | 371 | 67 | 438 |
| | " 1912 | 4,132 | 170 | 118 | 288 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 6,015 | 472 | 126 | 598 |
| | " 1912 | 8,278 | 247 | 256 | 505 |
| Tools of Trade ... | Feb. 1913 | 59,246 | 82 | 1,031 | 1,113 |
| | " 1912 | 59,967 | 40 | 939 | 979 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 109,055 | 126 | 1,726 | 1,852 |
| | " 1912 | 132,373 | 92 | 2,069 | 2,161 |
| Wine, Fermented— | | | | | |
| Sparkling ... | Feb. 1913 | 17,356 | 50 | 407 | 457 |
| | " 1912 | 11,163 | 38 | 254 | 292 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 23,984 | 89 | 649 | 738 |
| | " 1912 | 20,919 | 65 | 733 | 798 |
| Other ... | Feb. 1913 | 3,470 | 7,770 | 349 | 8,119 |
| | " 1912 | 2,005 | 17,223 | 280 | 17,503 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 6,582 | 13,783 | 430 | 14,213 |
| | " 1912 | 4,453 | 22,719 | 555 | 23,274 |
| Wool— | | | | | |
| Greasy ... | Feb. 1913 | 316 | 1,796,642 | ... | 1,796,642 |
| | " 1912 | 4,254 | 2,700,418 | ... | 2,700,418 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 876 | 3,805,156 | ... | 3,805,156 |
| | " 1912 | 4,710 | 4,963,890 | ... | 4,963,890 |
| Scoured and Washed ... | Feb. 1913 | 43 | 510,336 | ... | 510,336 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 416,056 | ... | 416,056 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 367 | 871,041 | ... | 871,041 |
| | " 1912 | ... | 648,390 | ... | 648,390 |
| All other Articles ... | Feb. 1913 | 1,364,335 | 286,089 | 49,181 | 335,270 |
| | " 1912 | 1,427,999 | 260,101 | 43,634 | 303,735 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 2,629,961 | 693,748 | 126,920 | 820,668 |
| | " 1912 | 3,015,652 | 536,197 | 101,318 | 637,515 |
| GRAND TOTALS ... | Feb. 1913 | 6,631,824 | 6,578,925 | 273,067 | 6,851,992 |
| | " 1912 | 6,531,696 | 6,625,648 | 269,860 | 6,895,508 |
| | 2 mths. 1913 | 13,000,485 | 12,948,943 | 585,118 | 13,534,061 |
| | " 1912 | 13,948,605 | 13,608,032 | 490,250 | 14,098,282 |

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1912.**

| | Butter. | Flour. | Wheat. | Wool. | | Mutton and Lamb. | Hides and Skins of all Kinds. |
|--|---------|--------|--------|---------|----------|---------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | | | Greasy. | Scoured. | | |

QUANTITY.

| | lbs. | Tons.* | Bushels.† | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | |
|------|-------------|---------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-----|
| 1901 | 34,536,277 | 96,814 | 20,260,058 | 385,191,184 | 66,368,855 | 54,175,093 | ... |
| 1902 | 7,777,971 | 33,021 | 8,999,282 | 286,579,459 | 49,374,477 | 44,105,600 | ... |
| 1903 | 30,901,910 | 6,097 | 1,172,838 | 263,419,710 | 61,143,320 | 35,753,124 | ... |
| 1904 | 64,788,542 | 103,144 | 33,071,653 | 339,219,779 | 55,911,046 | 47,863,532 | ... |
| 1905 | 55,904,151 | 154,219 | 24,648,182 | 380,420,424 | 56,775,423 | 86,858,344 | ... |
| 1906 | 75,765,536 | 166,875 | 30,262,335 | 415,353,590 | 64,889,295 | 90,692,385 | ... |
| 1907 | 66,076,915 | 163,437 | 28,784,130 | 512,756,895 | 72,318,065 | 109,227,757 | ... |
| 1908 | 51,193,311 | 116,803 | 15,027,388 | 471,832,275 | 70,915,494 | 91,607,614 | ... |
| 1909 | 55,644,925 | 129,969 | 31,549,498 | 529,020,213 | 76,082,419 | 116,915,639 | ... |
| 1910 | 87,894,943 | 139,946 | 44,761,895 | 587,090,469 | 78,178,300 | 190,229,330 | ... |
| 1911 | 101,722,136 | 175,891 | 55,147,840 | 578,823,623 | 71,770,640 | 129,569,295 | ... |
| 1912 | 66,679,120 | 168,094 | 32,604,247 | 557,798,811 | 62,885,655 | 115,371,981 | ... |

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1901 | 1,447,882 | 589,604 | 2,774,643 | 11,673,176 | 3,561,528 | 726,186 | 1,251,675 |
| 1902 | 379,244 | 266,675 | 1,402,883 | 9,595,482 | 3,147,531 | 543,422 | 1,948,139 |
| 1903 | 1,213,177 | 61,199 | 181,355 | 9,600,599 | 4,396,634 | 489,934 | 1,703,037 |
| 1904 | 2,460,664 | 792,722 | 5,240,590 | 13,139,941 | 3,975,393 | 657,361 | 1,335,066 |
| 1905 | 2,331,595 | 1,160,813 | 4,174,128 | 15,574,516 | 4,247,700 | 1,111,969 | 2,144,682 |
| 1906 | 3,238,304 | 1,216,806 | 4,913,798 | 17,547,037 | 5,098,732 | 1,095,120 | 2,752,607 |
| 1907 | 2,890,261 | 1,296,252 | 4,801,722 | 22,928,011 | 5,963,819 | 1,377,502 | 2,782,805 |
| 1908 | 2,386,548 | 1,034,391 | 3,089,591 | 18,027,930 | 4,885,730 | 1,219,107 | 2,195,053 |
| 1909 | 2,399,693 | 1,229,481 | 6,628,683 | 20,603,450 | 4,879,660 | 1,231,035 | 3,160,008 |
| 1910 | 3,951,131 | 1,244,165 | 9,933,561 | 23,439,098 | 5,338,089 | 2,161,513 | 3,949,614 |
| 1911 | 4,637,362 | 1,391,529 | 9,641,608 | 21,394,798 | 4,676,395 | 1,633,622 | 3,227,236 |
| 1912 | 3,342,320 | 1,456,668 | 6,403,237 | 22,071,477 | 4,253,901 | 1,592,378 | 4,289,041 |

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Two Months ending February, 1913 and 1912.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| United Kingdom ... | 5,754,168 | 8,632,316 | 4,992,848 | 266,448 | 5,600 | ... | 19,651,380 | 18,329,219 |
| Ceylon ... | 224 | 15,847 | 11,920 | ... | ... | ... | 27,991 | 40,702 |
| China ... | 34,384 | 54,564 | 3,780 | ... | ... | ... | 92,728 | 72,561 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Java ... | 116,312 | 176,533 | 1,140 | 19,868 | ... | ... | 313,853 | 151,743 |
| Other Islands ... | 4,368 | 21,783 | 656 | ... | ... | ... | 26,807 | 23,307 |
| Egypt ... | 17,664 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,864 | 43,120 |
| Hong Kong ... | 31,540 | 2,437 | 43,520 | ... | ... | ... | 77,597 | 40,412 |
| Islands of the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 5,768 | 7,001 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,769 | 24,383 |
| Hawaiian Islands ... | 2,968 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,968 | ... |
| New Caledonia ... | 11,536 | 2,488 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,024 | 8,388 |
| Other Islands ... | 14,280 | 1,150 | 400 | ... | ... | ... | 15,830 | 12,888 |
| Japan ... | 12,680 | ... | 2,760 | ... | ... | ... | 15,640 | 13,067 |
| Papua ... | 4,256 | 264 | 2,823 | ... | ... | ... | 7,343 | 4,683 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 35,336 | ... | 53,720 | ... | ... | ... | 89,056 | 144,758 |
| South African Union ... | 47,096 | 168,153 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 215,249 | 18,868 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 20,496 | 58,760 | 18,876 | ... | ... | ... | 98,132 | 131,598 |
| Other Countries ... | 795 | 21,021 | 700 | ... | ... | ... | 22,516 | 75,658 |
| Total two months, 1913 ... | 6,114,371 | 9,162,317 | 5,133,143 | 286,316 | 5,600 | ... | 20,701,747 | ... |
| " 1912 ... | 6,674,683 | 10,585,775 | 1,680,345 | 194,852 | ... | ... | ... | 19,135,655 |

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom ... | 247,437 | 402,732 | 227,371 | 13,323 | 280 | ... | 891,143 | 929,876 |
| Ceylon ... | 10 | 858 | 550 | ... | ... | ... | 1,418 | 2,362 |
| China ... | 1,469 | 3,021 | 204 | ... | ... | ... | 4,694 | 4,138 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Java ... | 4,980 | 9,161 | 60 | 115 | ... | ... | 14,316 | 9,071 |
| Other Islands ... | 198 | 1,183 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | 1,425 | 1,379 |
| Egypt ... | 777 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 777 | 2,105 |
| Hong Kong ... | 1,344 | 146 | 2,247 | ... | ... | ... | 3,737 | 2,472 |
| Islands of the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 261 | 387 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 648 | 1,315 |
| Hawaiian Islands ... | 125 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 125 | ... |
| New Caledonia ... | 522 | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 657 | 478 |
| Other Islands ... | 643 | 63 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | 727 | 756 |
| Japan ... | 567 | ... | 138 | ... | ... | ... | 705 | 761 |
| Papua ... | 191 | 16 | 154 | ... | ... | ... | 361 | 284 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 1,502 | ... | 2,770 | ... | ... | ... | 4,272 | 7,963 |
| South African Union ... | 1,985 | 7,951 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,936 | 1,098 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 872 | 3,071 | 944 | ... | ... | ... | 4,887 | 7,246 |
| Other Countries ... | 36 | 1,211 | 38 | ... | ... | ... | 1,285 | 4,465 |
| Total two months, 1913 ... | 262,919 | 429,935 | 234,541 | 13,438 | 280 | ... | 941,113 | ... |
| " 1912 ... | 375,739 | 608,152 | 87,119 | 9,759 | ... | ... | ... | 975,769 |

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. |
| United Kingdom ... | 20 | 6,146 | ... | 1,999 | 1,182 | ... | 9,347 | 39,500 |
| Africa—Portuguese East ... | ... | 980 | ... | 13,617 | ... | ... | 14,597 | 16,914 |
| Ceylon ... | 20 | 1,536 | ... | 9,504 | 300 | ... | 11,360 | 13,372 |
| China ... | 3,280 | 1,778 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,058 | 5,011 |
| Cochin China ... | 1,979 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,979 | 1,300 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Celebes ... | 8,507 | 8,312 | ... | ... | 562 | ... | 17,381 | 7,845 |
| Java ... | 39,622 | 25,979 | 1,412 | 64,773 | 14,966 | ... | 146,752 | 42,658 |
| Sumatra ... | 4,829 | 5,135 | ... | 4,936 | 44 | ... | 14,944 | 6,094 |
| Other Islands ... | 4,601 | 11,865 | 205 | 320 | ... | ... | 16,991 | 7,798 |
| Egypt ... | 2,007 | 62,533 | ... | 7,560 | 38,659 | ... | 110,759 | 5,923 |
| Hong Kong ... | 1,881 | 4,222 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,103 | 5,585 |
| India ... | ... | 105 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 3,293 |
| Islands of the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 5,455 | 1,822 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7,277 | 8,074 |
| New Caledonia ... | 15,527 | 500 | ... | 1,562 | ... | ... | 17,589 | 14,316 |
| New Hebrides ... | 666 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 666 | 936 |
| Other Islands ... | 8,185 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 8,186 | 7,570 |
| New Zealand ... | 597 | 2,804 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,401 | 3,894 |
| Papua ... | 1,188 | 50 | 124 | ... | ... | ... | 1,362 | 5,373 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 21,982 | 14,766 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36,748 | 59,575 |
| South African Union ... | 21 | 118,955 | ... | 60,348 | 2,240 | ... | 181,564 | 67,975 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 14,655 | 27,847 | ... | 12,121 | 16,652 | ... | 71,275 | 44,353 |
| Other Countries ... | 668 | 2,151 | 2 | 2,000 | ... | ... | 4,821 | 5,174 |
| Total 2 months, 1913 ... | 135,690 | 297,486 | 1,744 | 178,740 | 74,605 | ... | 688,265 | ... |
| " " 1912 ... | 110,204 | 128,921 | 156 | 111,081 | 13,084 | ... | ... | 363,396 |

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|----------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom ... | 10 | 2,579 | ... | 762 | 470 | ... | 3,821 | 16,019 |
| Africa—Portuguese East ... | 9 | 479 | ... | 5,423 | ... | ... | 5,912 | 6,526 |
| Ceylon ... | ... | 632 | ... | 3,757 | 118 | ... | 4,516 | 4,663 |
| China ... | 1,420 | 718 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,138 | 2,141 |
| Cochin China ... | 887 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 887 | 515 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Celebes ... | 3,904 | 3,527 | ... | ... | 201 | ... | 7,632 | 3,556 |
| Java ... | 17,709 | 10,889 | 536 | 29,256 | 5,850 | ... | 64,240 | 17,527 |
| Sumatra ... | 2,212 | 2,341 | ... | 2,029 | 18 | ... | 6,600 | 2,977 |
| Other Islands ... | 2,185 | 5,570 | 88 | 131 | ... | ... | 7,974 | 3,565 |
| Egypt ... | 989 | 26,880 | ... | 3,059 | 15,529 | ... | 45,957 | 2,595 |
| Hong Kong ... | 926 | 1,604 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,530 | 2,444 |
| India ... | ... | 42 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 1,427 |
| Islands in the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 2,320 | 731 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,051 | 3,217 |
| New Caledonia ... | 6,802 | 193 | ... | 668 | ... | ... | 7,463 | 5,381 |
| New Hebrides ... | 287 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 287 | 408 |
| Other Islands ... | 3,556 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 3,557 | 3,220 |
| New Zealand ... | 254 | 1,141 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,395 | 1,541 |
| Papua ... | 548 | 22 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | 648 | 579 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 10,004 | 6,208 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,212 | 22,513 |
| South African Union ... | 10 | 47,410 | ... | 24,278 | 924 | ... | 72,622 | 26,419 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 6,758 | 10,897 | ... | 5,013 | 6,626 | ... | 29,294 | 17,754 |
| Other Countries ... | 281 | 913 | 1 | 819 | ... | ... | 2,014 | 2,051 |
| Total 2 months, 1913 ... | 60,871 | 122,276 | 704 | 75,205 | 29,736 | ... | 288,792 | ... |
| " " 1912 ... | 47,145 | 52,731 | 81 | 42,001 | 5,080 | ... | ... | 147,038 |

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| United Kingdom ... | Cental. 1,247,355 | Cental. 1,665,274 | ... | 1,733,361 | 812,835 | ... | 5,458,825 | 5,382,262 |
| Belgium ... | 145,019 | 59,965 | ... | 25,869 | ... | ... | 230,843 | 275,420 |
| Canary Islands* ... | 166,952 | 151,350 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 318,302 | 1,376,104 |
| Egypt ... | ... | 48,461 | ... | ... | 2,809 | ... | 51,270 | ... |
| France ... | 27,186 | 11,229 | ... | 22,716 | 146,580 | ... | 207,711 | 11,345 |
| Germany ... | 22,982 | 15,749 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 38,731 | 88,327 |
| Italy ... | 400,396 | 71,622 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 472,018 | 10,874 |
| Japan ... | 73,655 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 73,655 | 25,308 |
| Peru ... | ... | 58,529 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 58,529 | 238,399 |
| Portugal ... | ... | ... | ... | 117,999 | ... | ... | 117,999 | ... |
| St. Vincent* ... | ... | 129,983 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 129,983 | ... |
| South African Union ... | 44,474 | 147,963 | ... | 459,207 | 130,028 | ... | 781,672 | 109,223 |
| Other Countries ... | 24,833 | 57 | 2 | 2,812 | 132 | ... | 27,536 | + 140,092 |
| Total two months, 1913... | 2,152,852 | 2,360,182 | 2 | 2,361,954 | 1,092,384 | ... | 7,967,374 | ... |
| " " 1912... | 2,128,592 | 2,844,583 | ... | 2,634,523 | 49,656 | ... | ... | 7,657,354 |

* For orders. † Russia, 138,518 centals.

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| United Kingdom ... | £ 421,775 | £ 503,283 | ... | £ 525,800 | £ 258,046 | ... | £ 1,708,904 | £ 1,686,088 |
| Belgium ... | 47,093 | 18,137 | ... | 7,912 | ... | ... | 73,142 | 86,941 |
| Canary Islands* ... | 49,856 | 46,246 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96,102 | 429,125 |
| Egypt ... | ... | 14,679 | ... | ... | 847 | ... | 15,526 | ... |
| France ... | 8,019 | 3,392 | ... | 6,862 | 44,280 | ... | 62,553 | 3,545 |
| Germany ... | 7,837 | 4,726 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,663 | 30,238 |
| Italy ... | 118,249 | 21,636 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139,885 | 3,475 |
| Japan ... | 22,189 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,189 | 7,769 |
| Peru ... | ... | 17,477 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 17,477 | 73,397 |
| Portugal ... | ... | ... | ... | 36,056 | ... | ... | 36,056 | ... |
| St. Vincent* ... | ... | 39,265 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39,265 | ... |
| South African Union ... | 13,288 | 43,740 | ... | 137,917 | 40,689 | ... | 235,634 | 28,709 |
| Other Countries ... | 7,505 | 18 | 1 | 895 | 28 | ... | 8,387 | + 42,832 |
| Total two months, 1913... | 695,811 | 712,599 | 1 | 715,382 | 343,890 | ... | 2,467,683 | ... |
| " " 1912... | 661,107 | 901,019 | ... | 814,124 | 15,862 | ... | ... | 2,392,109 |

* For orders. † Russia, £42,334.

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| United Kingdom ... | lb. 13,638,473 | lb. 15,394,992 | lb. 1,889,415 | lb. 2,314,880 | lb. 3,093,619 | lb. 5,729,794 | lb. 42,061,173 | lb. 54,251,238 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 258,057 | 45,639 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 303,696 | 1,657,638 |
| Belgium ... | 6,457,479 | 742,825 | 851,997 | 48,251 | 24,175 | 10,364 | 8,135,091 | 13,281,120 |
| Canada ... | ... | 88,916 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88,916 | 34,536 |
| France ... | 15,061,705 | 6,456,023 | 983,976 | 332,983 | ... | ... | 22,894,687 | 29,544,630 |
| Germany ... | 10,017,117 | 1,162,633 | 1,115,378 | 248,847 | ... | ... | 12,544,075 | 25,960,010 |
| Hong Kong ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,100 |
| India ... | 865 | 231,366 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 232,231 | 277,156 |
| Italy ... | 388,781 | 46,989 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 435,770 | 372,154 |
| Japan ... | 1,333,596 | ... | 306,761 | ... | ... | ... | 1,640,357 | 3,018,570 |
| Netherlands ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 69,072 | 69,072 | 113,414 |
| New Zealand ... | ... | 2,536 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,536 | 64,360 |
| Russia ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 92,159 |
| United States ... | 300,590 | 440,276 | 11,109 | ... | ... | ... | 751,975 | 3,419,244 |
| Total two months, 1913 | 47,456,663 | 24,612,095 | 5,158,836 | 3,004,961 | 3,117,794 | 5,809,230 | 89,159,579 | ... |
| " " 1912 | 57,629,852 | 54,861,419 | 5,253,385 | 3,134,748 | 5,998,376 | 5,209,549 | ... | 132,087,399 |

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom ... | 573,436 | 725,202 | 83,195 | 96,336 | 117,967 | 267,374 | 1,863,510 | 2,194,346 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 11,431 | 2,322 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,753 | 66,879 |
| Belgium ... | 276,530 | 27,570 | 34,170 | 1,278 | 520 | 183 | 340,251 | 475,870 |
| Canada ... | ... | 5,361 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,361 | 1,740 |
| France ... | 590,357 | 250,754 | 42,044 | 12,790 | ... | ... | 895,945 | 967,851 |
| Germany ... | 424,023 | 53,212 | 48,198 | 8,469 | ... | ... | 533,922 | 925,011 |
| Hong Kong ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 |
| India ... | 31 | 10,450 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,481 | 10,750 |
| Italy ... | 16,173 | 2,434 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,607 | 12,193 |
| Japan ... | 64,729 | ... | 13,073 | ... | ... | ... | 77,802 | 129,783 |
| Netherlands ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,573 | 4,573 | 5,610 |
| New Zealand ... | ... | 139 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139 | 2,617 |
| Russia ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,338 |
| United States ... | 15,978 | 24,265 | 569 | ... | ... | ... | 40,812 | 166,879 |
| Total, two months, 1913 | 1,972,688 | 1,101,709 | 221,249 | 118,893 | 118,487 | 272,130 | 3,805,156 | ... |
| " " 1912 | 2,069,953 | 2,126,719 | 200,917 | 114,777 | 215,510 | 206,014 | ... | 4,963,890 |

WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| United Kingdom ... | *3,025,028 | 771,716 | 1,430,317 | 565,492 | 35,676 | 738 | 5,828,967 | 5,530,333 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 3,711 | ... | 3,405 | ... | ... | ... | 7,116 | 2,880 |
| Belgium ... | † 764,641 | 116,402 | 277,834 | 1,416 | ... | ... | 1,160,293 | 1,212,519 |
| France ... | 2,480,462 | 426,680 | 504,733 | 202,092 | ... | ... | 3,613,967 | 2,140,151 |
| Germany ... | 753,859 | 350,955 | 289,860 | 45,330 | ... | ... | 1,440,004 | 1,687,837 |
| India ... | † 19,852 | 7,141 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 26,993 | 9,235 |
| Italy ... | 87,170 | 18,739 | 4,996 | ... | ... | ... | 110,905 | 117,599 |
| Japan ... | \$ 379,290 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 379,290 | 244,547 |
| Russia ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 62,458 |
| Switzerland ... | ... | 9,942 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,942 | ... |
| United States ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,849 |
| Total, two months, 1913 | 7,514,013 | 1,701,575 | 2,511,145 | 814,330 | 35,676 | 738 | 12,577,477 | ... |
| " " 1912 | 6,315,341 | 2,792,467 | 1,328,486 | 608,853 | 9,665 | 2,596 | ... | 11,067,408 |

WOOL, SCoured (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. Two Months. | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|---------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 1913. | 1912. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom ... | * 188,325 | 47,426 | 109,158 | 35,085 | 1,901 | 14 | 381,909 | 316,919 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 255 | ... | 275 | ... | ... | ... | 530 | 177 |
| Belgium ... | † 52,465 | 6,354 | 21,594 | 46 | ... | ... | 80,459 | 65,827 |
| France ... | 161,969 | 30,731 | 37,155 | 16,401 | ... | ... | 246,256 | 115,004 |
| Germany ... | 56,156 | 23,803 | 25,104 | 3,495 | ... | ... | 108,498 | 107,329 |
| India ... | † 2,437 | 440 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,577 | 450 |
| Italy ... | 5,741 | 1,183 | 405 | ... | ... | ... | 7,329 | 8,013 |
| Japan ... | \$ 42,272 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,272 | 26,964 |
| Russia ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,333 |
| Switzerland ... | ... | 911 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 911 | ... |
| United States ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,374 |
| Total, two months, 1913 | 509,620 | 110,848 | 193,691 | 54,967 | 1,901 | 14 | 871,041 | ... |
| " " 1912 | 361,437 | 154,057 | 97,837 | 34,550 | 403 | 106 | ... | 648,390 |

* Includes 39,771 lbs., value £3769, Tops.

† Includes 28,758 lbs., value £2881, Tops.

† " 19,852 " " £2437 "

\$ " 350,758 " " £40,711 "

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of February, 1913 and 1912, during the first Two Months of the same years, and during Eight Months of the Financial Years 1912-13 and 1911-12.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

| Division. | February. | | Two months of | | Eight months of Financial Year. | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|
| | 1913. | 1912. | 1913. | 1912. | 1912-13. | 1911-12. |
| CUSTOMS. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages | 198,029 | 198,096 | 408,943 | 413,748 | 1,835,118 | 1,770,605 |
| 2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ... | 117,545 | 126,321 | 223,516 | 221,788 | 935,879 | 856,917 |
| 3. Sugar... .. | 71,571 | 43,971 | 141,310 | 66,209 | 491,136 | 146,085 |
| 4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ... | 76,799 | 77,416 | 172,526 | 160,264 | 778,737 | 640,711 |
| 5. Textiles, etc., and Attire | 305,127 | 317,966 | 541,510 | 602,890 | 1,690,404 | 1,658,848 |
| 6. Metals and Machinery ... | 140,499 | 144,739 | 272,473 | 346,604 | 1,121,414 | 1,071,197 |
| 7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes | 24,237 | 22,705 | 45,735 | 54,250 | 218,025 | 193,538 |
| 8. Earthenware, etc. ... | 43,449 | 31,016 | 90,147 | 66,188 | 341,490 | 254,677 |
| 9. Drugs and Chemicals ... | 10,251 | 8,581 | 20,654 | 19,981 | 78,974 | 73,265 |
| 10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane | 47,516 | 38,239 | 102,474 | 90,786 | 390,125 | 344,277 |
| 11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods | 15,867 | 17,750 | 33,069 | 41,848 | 217,405 | 227,541 |
| 12. Leather and Rubber ... | 38,077 | 39,304 | 74,258 | 81,841 | 296,707 | 251,807 |
| 13. Paper and Stationery ... | 18,467 | 16,707 | 37,974 | 37,596 | 171,988 | 162,067 |
| 14. Vehicles ... | 26,969 | 36,889 | 52,897 | 70,647 | 219,198 | 183,954 |
| 15. Musical Instruments ... | 12,524 | 13,456 | 23,785 | 30,467 | 119,381 | 108,435 |
| 16. Miscellaneous ... | 25,557 | 22,633 | 52,286 | 52,893 | 253,755 | 225,085 |
| Other Miscellaneous Receipts ... | 1,284 | 4,085 | 6,387 | 8,656 | 27,137 | 25,549 |
| Total Customs ... | 1,173,768 | 1,159,874 | 2,294,944 | 2,366,656 | 9,186,873 | 8,194,558 |
| EXCISE. | | | | | | |
| Beer | 73,163 | 73,619 | 138,996 | 130,322 | 496,329 | 473,143 |
| Spirits | 27,265 | 25,870 | 54,297 | 52,306 | 253,729 | 232,514 |
| Sugar | 48,067 | 62,837 | 96,911 | 146,138 | 348,821 | 545,454 |
| Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ... | 68,346 | 67,656 | 130,369 | 128,809 | 565,881 | 546,086 |
| Licences, etc. ... | 51 | 215 | 1,692 | 1,912 | 7,158 | 8,033 |
| Total Excise ... | 216,892 | 230,197 | 422,265 | 459,487 | 1,671,918 | 1,805,230 |
| Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ... | 1,390,660 | 1,390,071 | 2,717,209 | 2,826,143 | 10,858,791 | 9,999,788 |
| Drawbacks and Repayments ... | 27,323 | 32,790 | 53,333 | 53,120 | 224,946 | 187,212 |
| TOTAL NET REVENUE ... | 1,363,337 | 1,357,281 | 2,663,876 | 2,773,023 | 10,633,845 | 9,812,576 |

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

| Season. | Grain. | | | Hay. | Sugar Cane. | Total under Crops. |
|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Wheat. | Oats. | Maize. | | | |
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| 1901-2 ... | 5,115,965 | 461,430 | 294,849 | 1,688,402 | 132,840 | 8,414,054 |
| 1907-8 ... | 5,383,911 | 642,815 | 299,579 | 1,812,579 | 144,763 | 9,353,902 |
| 1908-9 ... | 5,262,473 | 676,156 | 323,875 | 2,452,682 | 140,883 | 9,891,243 |
| 1909-10 ... | 6,586,236 | 698,448 | 364,585 | 2,228,029 | 142,261 | 10,972,299 |
| 1910-11 ... | 7,372,456 | 676,688 | 414,914 | 2,258,405 | 155,542 | 11,893,838 |
| 1911-12 ... | 7,427,834 | 616,857 | 340,065 | 2,518,288 | 144,283 | 12,107,017 |
| 1912-13 (est.) | 7,428,120 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

TOTAL YIELD.

| Season. | Grain. | | | Hay. | Sugar Cane. |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Wheat. | Oats. | Maize. | | |
| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1901-2 ... | 38,561,619 | 9,789,854 | 7,034,786 | 2,024,608 | 1,367,802 |
| 1907-8 ... | 44,655,673 | 9,185,227 | 8,137,745 | 1,748,858 | 1,942,418 |
| 1908-9 ... | 62,590,996 | 16,248,857 | 8,655,279 | 3,137,374 | 1,578,075 |
| 1909-10 ... | 90,413,597 | 14,734,868 | 10,770,648 | 3,153,196 | 1,294,575 |
| 1910-11 ... | 95,111,983 | 15,428,456 | 13,044,081 | 3,176,391 | 2,000,758 |
| 1911-12 ... | 71,636,347 | 9,561,771 | 9,039,855 | 2,868,032 | 1,682,250 |
| 1912-13 (estimate) | 84,675,434 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Tons. | Tons.* |
|--------------------|----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|
| 1901-2 ... | 7.54 | 21.22 | 23.86 | 1.20 | 15.73 |
| 1907-8 ... | 8.29 | 14.29 | 27.16 | 0.96 | 18.62 |
| 1908-9 ... | 11.89 | 24.03 | 26.72 | 1.28 | 15.91 |
| 1909-10 ... | 13.73 | 21.10 | 29.54 | 1.42 | 14.95 |
| 1910-11 ... | 12.90 | 22.80 | 31.44 | 1.41 | 19.96 |
| 1911-12 ... | 9.64 | 15.50 | 26.53 | 1.14 | 16.65 |
| 1912-13 (estimate) | 11.39 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* Per acre of productive cane.

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

| Season. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| 1901-2 | 1,392,070 | 1,754,417 | 87,232 | 1,743,452 | 94,710 | 44,084 | ... | 5,115,965 |
| 1907-8 | 1,390,171 | 1,847,121 | 82,461 | 1,753,755 | 279,609 | 30,794 | ... | 5,383,911 |
| 1908-9 | 1,394,056 | 1,779,905 | 80,898 | 1,693,501 | 285,011 | 29,102 | ... | 5,262,473 |
| 1909-10 | 1,990,180 | 2,097,162 | 117,160 | 1,895,738 | 448,918 | 37,078 | ... | 6,586,236 |
| 1910-1 | 2,128,826 | 2,398,089 | 106,718 | 2,104,717 | 581,862 | 52,242 | 2 | 7,372,456 |
| 1911-2 | *2,380,710 | 2,164,066 | 42,962 | 2,190,782 | 612,104 | 37,208 | 2 | 7,427,834 |
| 1912-3† | *2,177,648 | 2,115,500 | 111,369 | 2,229,890 | 774,517 | 19,196 | ... | 7,428,120 |

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

| Season | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|---------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| 1901-2 | 14,808,705 | 12,127,382 | 1,692,222 | 8,012,762 | 956,886 | 963,662 | ... | 38,561,619 |
| 1907-8 | 9,155,884 | 12,100,780 | 693,527 | 19,135,557 | 2,925,690 | 644,235 | ... | 44,655,673 |
| 1908-9 | 15,483,276 | 23,345,649 | 1,202,799 | 19,397,672 | 2,460,823 | 700,777 | ... | 62,590,996 |
| 1909-10 | 28,532,029 | 28,780,100 | 1,571,589 | 25,133,851 | 5,602,368 | 793,660 | ... | 90,413,597 |
| 1910-1 | 27,913,547 | 34,813,019 | 1,022,373 | 24,344,740 | 5,897,540 | 1,120,744 | 20 | 95,111,983 |
| 1911-2 | *25,088,102 | 20,891,877 | 285,109 | 20,352,720 | 4,358,904 | 659,615 | 20 | 71,636,347 |
| 1912-3† | *30,132,500 | 23,144,500 | 1,240,262 | 20,137,870 | 9,573,995 | 446,307 | ... | 84,675,434 |

* Including Federal Capital Territory. † Estimate.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1901-2 | 10.64 | 6.91 | 19.40 | 4.60 | 10.10 | 21.86 | ... | 7.54 |
| 1907-8 | 6.59 | 6.55 | 8.41 | 10.91 | 10.46 | 20.92 | ... | 8.29 |
| 1908-9 | 11.11 | 13.12 | 14.87 | 11.45 | 8.63 | 24.08 | ... | 11.89 |
| 1909-10 | 14.34 | 13.72 | 13.41 | 13.26 | 12.48 | 21.41 | ... | 13.73 |
| 1910-1 | 13.11 | 14.52 | 9.58 | 11.57 | 10.14 | 21.45 | 10.00 | 12.90 |
| 1911-2 | 10.54 | 9.65 | 6.64 | 9.29 | 7.12 | 17.73 | 10.00 | 9.64 |
| 1912-3* | 13.84 | 10.94 | 11.14 | 9.03 | 12.36 | 23.25 | ... | 11.39 |

* Estimate.

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|

SHEEP.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1901 | ... | 41,857,069 | 10,673,265 | 10,030,971 | 5,012,216 | 2,625,855 | 1,792,481 | 48,324 | 72,040,211 |
| 1907 | ... | 44,461,839 | 14,146,734 | 16,738,047 | 6,829,637 | 3,684,974 | 1,744,800 | 44,232 | 87,650,263 |
| 1908 | ... | 43,370,797 | 12,545,742 | 18,348,851 | 6,896,451 | 4,067,324 | 1,728,053 | 54,048 | 87,043,266 |
| 1909 | ... | 46,202,578 | 12,937,983 | 19,593,791 | 6,432,038 | 4,731,737 | 1,734,761 | 43,393 | 91,676,281 |
| 1910 | ... | 45,560,969 | 12,882,665 | 20,331,838 | 6,267,477 | 5,158,516 | 1,788,310 | 57,240 | 92,047,015 |
| 1911 | ... | *44,947,287 | 13,857,804 | 20,740,981 | 6,171,907 | 5,411,542 | 1,823,017 | 60,983 | 93,003,512 |

CATTLE.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| 1901 | ... | 2,047,454 | 1,623,282 | 3,772,707 | 225,256 | 398,547 | 168,661 | 255,521 | 8,491,428 |
| 1907 | ... | 2,751,193 | 1,842,807 | 3,892,232 | 334,671 | 717,377 | 215,523 | 374,683 | 10,128,486 |
| 1908 | ... | 2,955,934 | 1,574,162 | 4,321,600 | 340,376 | 741,788 | 205,827 | 407,992 | 10,547,679 |
| 1909 | ... | 3,027,727 | 1,549,640 | 4,711,782 | 344,034 | 793,217 | 199,945 | 414,046 | 11,040,391 |
| 1910 | ... | 3,140,397 | 1,547,569 | 5,131,699 | 384,862 | 825,040 | 201,854 | 513,383 | 11,744,714 |
| 1911 | ... | *3,194,236 | 1,647,127 | 5,073,201 | 393,566 | 843,638 | 217,406 | 459,780 | 11,828,954 |

HORSES.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 | ... | 486,716 | 387,277 | 462,119 | 165,303 | 73,710 | 32,399 | 12,896 | 1,620,420 |
| 1907 | ... | 578,326 | 424,648 | 488,486 | 208,639 | 113,330 | 40,392 | 17,893 | 1,871,714 |
| 1908 | ... | 591,045 | 424,903 | 519,969 | 213,365 | 116,795 | 39,883 | 21,751 | 1,927,731 |
| 1909 | ... | 604,784 | 442,823 | 555,613 | 230,405 | 125,515 | 40,492 | 23,479 | 2,022,917 |
| 1910 | ... | 650,636 | 472,080 | 593,813 | 249,326 | 134,114 | 41,388 | 24,509 | 2,165,866 |
| 1911 | ... | *689,004 | 507,813 | 618,954 | 259,719 | 140,277 | 41,853 | 21,407 | 2,279,027 |

PIGS.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
| 1901 | ... | 265,730 | 334,295 | 121,641 | 88,886 | 61,052 | 58,716 | 989 | 931,309 |
| 1907 | ... | 216,145 | 211,002 | 133,246 | 90,741 | 53,399 | 46,704 | 2,864 | 754,101 |
| 1908 | ... | 215,822 | 179,358 | 124,749 | 78,454 | 46,652 | 47,943 | 2,711 | 695,689 |
| 1909 | ... | 237,840 | 217,921 | 124,803 | 80,410 | 47,062 | 55,705 | 1,387 | 765,137 |
| 1910 | ... | 321,632 | 333,281 | 152,212 | 96,386 | 57,628 | 63,715 | 996 | 1,025,850 |
| 1911 | ... | *371,093 | 348,069 | 173,902 | 93,130 | 55,635 | 67,392 | 1,500 | 1,110,721 |

Including Federal Capital Territory, 224,764 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 393 pigs.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| 1901 | 313,812,284 | 86,786,834 | 72,405,110 | 44,294,864 | 15,304,648 | 10,270,199 | 257,722 | 543,131,661 |
| 1907 | 375,224,448 | 120,017,787 | 104,173,964 | 57,830,794 | 22,013,541 | 10,878,478 | * | 690,139,012 |
| 1908 | 344,550,707 | 93,999,156 | 115,283,309 | 52,040,731 | 22,450,624 | 13,859,755 | * | 642,184,282 |
| 1909 | 379,388,356 | 112,102,445 | 127,531,834 | 56,415,539 | 30,048,360 | 12,550,598 | * | 718,037,132 |
| 1910 | ... | * | * | * | * | * | * | 792,868,466 |
| 1911 | ... | * | * | * | * | * | * | 768,572,533 |

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | ... | lb. |
| 1901 | 39,056,878 | 46,857,572 | 9,741,882 | 4,954,523 | 336,440 | 723,771 | ... | 101,671,066 |
| 1907 | 60,041,429 | 63,746,354 | 22,789,158 | 8,519,340 | 436,529 | 847,860 | ... | 156,380,670 |
| 1908 | 61,380,876 | 48,461,398 | 23,838,357 | 8,130,560 | 365,593 | 3,140,573 | ... | 145,317,357 |
| 1909 | 62,865,608 | 55,166,555 | 24,592,711 | 8,482,168 | 414,453 | 2,751,757 | ... | 154,273,252 |
| 1910 | 76,624,830 | 70,603,787 | 31,258,333 | 10,717,486 | 641,491 | 3,365,982 | ... | 193,211,909 |
| 1911 | *83,208,568 | 86,500,474 | 27,858,535 | 9,694,666 | 498,047 | 3,817,455 | ... | 211,577,745 |

BUTTER.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | ... | lb. |
| 1901 | 3,838,835 | 3,974,668 | 2,436,912 | 1,053,160 | 3,578 | 268,539 | ... | 11,575,692 |
| 1907 | 4,586,857 | 4,397,909 | 2,684,588 | 1,385,790 | 580 | 327,639 | ... | 13,383,563 |
| 1908 | 4,763,360 | 4,328,644 | 3,199,510 | 1,556,694 | 980 | 910,400 | ... | 14,759,785 |
| 1909 | 4,775,268 | 5,025,854 | 3,662,497 | 1,578,378 | 1,570 | 731,230 | ... | 15,774,837 |
| 1910 | 5,191,089 | 4,530,893 | 4,146,661 | 1,796,281 | 3,306 | 868,781 | ... | 16,537,011 |
| 1911 | 5,460,652 | 4,549,843 | 3,718,257 | 1,526,930 | 900 | 630,130 | ... | 15,886,712 |

CHEESE.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|---------|------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | ... | lb. |
| 1901 | 11,080,891 | 15,011,616 | 7,064,714 | ... | 333,393 | 530,015 | ... | 34,020,629 |
| 1907 | 10,358,429 | 17,545,720 | 10,015,008 | 2,311,004 | 209,419 | 279,504 | ... | 40,719,181 |
| 1908 | 9,488,299 | 14,411,401 | 11,324,323 | 3,392,162 | 152,896 | 1,333,856 | ... | 40,102,987 |
| 1909 | 9,931,377 | 13,620,485 | 9,228,317 | 3,348,050 | 120,623 | 1,526,115 | ... | 37,774,967 |
| 1910 | 12,620,367 | 16,438,837 | 10,758,963 | 3,741,942 | 121,154 | 1,468,789 | ... | 45,149,752 |
| 1911 | *16,102,827 | 19,546,772 | 11,667,654 | 4,311,497 | 97,136 | 1,538,766 | ... | 53,264,652 |

* Including Federal Capital Territory, butter 31,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 | 737,164 | 3,102,753 | 2,541,764 | 34,741 | 7,235,653 | 295,176 | 58,481 | 14,005,732 |
| 1907 | 1,050,730 | 2,954,617 | 1,978,938 | 20,540 | 7,210,749 | 277,607 | 21,928 | 13,515,109 |
| 1908 | 954,854 | 2,849,838 | 1,975,554 | 12,300 | 6,999,882 | 242,482 | 23,943 | 13,058,853 |
| 1909 | 869,546 | 2,778,956 | 1,935,178 | 30,206 | 6,776,274 | 190,201 | 24,148 | 12,604,509 |
| 1910 | 802,211 | 2,422,745 | 1,874,955 | 28,000 | 6,246,848 | 157,370 | 21,711 | 11,553,840 |
| 1911 | 769,353 | 2,140,855 | 1,640,323 | 15,000 | 5,823,075 | 132,108 | 30,910 | 10,551,624 |
| 1912 | 702,129 | 2,039,464 | 1,477,979 | 12,000* | 5,448,384 | 161,300 | 22,671 | 9,863,927 |
| 1912† | ... | 267,628 | 87,465 | ... | 444,759 | ... | ... | ... |

SILVER AND LEAD.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 1901 | 1,954,964 | 6,550 | 69,234 | 3,196 | 7,718 | 325,335 | 690 | 2,367,687 |
| 1907 | 4,290,128 | 4,355 | 187,870 | 11,780 | 26,674 | 572,560 | 2,093 | 5,095,490 |
| 1908 | 2,346,941 | 2,835 | 206,716 | 9,009 | 23,883 | 322,007 | 30 | 2,911,412 |
| 1909 | 1,839,688 | 2,310 | 167,636 | 673 | 19,977 | 298,880 | ... | 2,329,164 |
| 1910 | 2,110,040 | 2,090 | 123,066 | 907 | 20,210 | 247,576 | ... | 2,503,909 |
| 1911 | 2,652,548 | 2,135 | 79,765 | 140 | 33,335 | 253,361 | ... | 3,021,284 |
| 1912† | 3,745,796 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 309,098 | ... | ... |

* First six months of year. † Victoria, two months of year; other States shown, January only.

* Not available for all States.

PRODUCTION.

29

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| COPPER. | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 | £ 412,292 | £ ... | £ 194,227 | £ 493,962 | £ 75,246 | £ 1,026,748 | £ 6,115 | £ 2,208,590 |
| 1907 | 727,774 | 2,356 | 1,028,179 | 690,000 | 203,376 | 869,666 | 15,031 | 3,536,382 |
| 1908 | 502,812 | 3,928 | 893,535 | 338,000 | 57,091 | 609,651 | 7,968 | 2,412,985 |
| 1909 | 424,737 | 44 | 853,196 | 338,587 | 104,644 | 608,038 | 3,742 | 2,332,988 |
| 1910 | 486,257 | 450 | 932,489 | 306,120 | 95,928 | 566,972 | 1,196 | 2,389,412 |
| 1911 | 590,102 | 2,088 | 1,151,351 | 332,500 | 78,118 | 408,649 | 1,470 | 2,564,278 |
| 1912* | 579,791 | ... | 1,698,280 | ... | ... | 440,444 | ... | ... |

TIN.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|---------|--------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 | 76,544 | 4,181 | 93,723 | ... | 40,000 | 212,542 | 5,586 | 432,576 |
| 1907 | 293,305 | 10,531 | 496,766 | ... | 166,139 | 501,681 | 41,365 | 1,509,787 |
| 1908 | 205,447 | 6,070 | 341,566 | ... | 83,595 | 421,580 | 35,876 | 1,094,134 |
| 1909 | 211,029 | 7,067 | 244,927 | ... | 65,959 | 418,165 | 32,741 | 979,888 |
| 1910 | 228,156 | 3,706 | 243,271 | ... | 45,129 | 399,393 | 31,113 | 950,768 |
| 1911 | 307,089 | 3,417 | 307,847 | ... | 55,220 | 513,500 | 22,900 | 1,209,973 |
| 1912* | 338,074 | ... | 364,503 | ... | ... | 543,103 | ... | ... |

COAL.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-----|---------|--------|-----|-----------|
| 1901 | 2,178,929 | 147,228 | 189,877 | ... | 68,561 | 18,175 | ... | 2,602,770 |
| 1907 | 2,922,419 | 79,706 | 222,135 | ... | 55,158 | 23,556 | ... | 3,302,974 |
| 1908 | 3,353,093 | 64,778 | 244,922 | ... | 75,694 | 24,427 | ... | 3,762,914 |
| 1909 | 2,618,596 | 76,945 | 270,726 | ... | 90,965 | 26,464 | ... | 3,083,696 |
| 1910 | 3,009,657 | 189,254 | 322,822 | ... | 113,699 | 48,600 | ... | 3,684,041 |
| 1911 | 3,167,165 | 301,142 | 323,908 | ... | 111,154 | 26,214 | ... | 3,929,673 |
| 1912* | 3,660,015 | ... | 338,264 | ... | ... | 24,568 | ... | ... |

ALL MINERALS.

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1901 | 5,679,362 | 3,262,212 | 3,114,574 | 658,408 | 7,444,772 | 1,883,776 | † | 22,043,104 |
| 1907 | 10,292,119 | 3,086,812 | 4,131,603 | 814,220 | 7,634,066 | 2,250,658 | 91,868 | 28,301,346 |
| 1908 | 8,381,516 | 2,963,047 | 3,840,248 | 457,900 | 7,245,003 | 1,622,547 | 70,042 | 24,580,303 |
| 1909 | 7,406,940 | 2,900,624 | 3,655,198 | 413,390 | 7,059,052 | 1,545,222 | 64,736 | 23,045,162 |
| 1910 | 8,449,919 | 2,629,701 | 3,708,547 | 411,862 | 6,522,263 | 1,432,193 | 60,706 | 23,215,191 |
| 1911 | 9,405,301 | 2,463,865 | 3,658,738 | 437,604 | 6,105,853 | 1,349,497 | 59,353 | 23,480,211 |
| 1912* | 11,025,949 | ... | 4,175,355 | ... | ... | 1,493,502 | ... | ... |

* Not available for all States. † Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-11.

| Year. | No. of Establishments. | Hands Employed. | Salaries and Wages Paid. | Value of Plant and Machinery. | Value of Materials Used. | Value added by Manufacture. | Value of Output. |
|-------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1907 | 12,555 | 248,859 | 18,323,977 | 24,686,108 | 52,542,012* | 34,515,153* | 87,057,165* |
| 1908 | 12,853 | 257,494 | 19,884,367 | 25,927,763 | 59,399,226* | 37,262,405* | 96,661,631* |
| 1909 | 13,197 | 266,405 | 21,105,456 | 26,877,242 | 65,193,240 | 42,216,493 | 107,409,733 |
| 1910 | 13,822 | 286,963 | 23,870,540 | 28,950,700 | 72,796,236 | 48,063,922 | 120,860,158 |
| 1911 | 14,455 | 311,772 | 27,531,876 | 31,599,209 | 79,041,576 | 54,144,984 | 133,186,560 |

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1911.

| Heading. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'sland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | C'wealth. |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| No. of establishments | 5,039 | 5,126 | 1,657 | 1,314 | 710 | 609 | 14,455 |
| Hands employed | 108,664 | 111,948 | 37,156 | 27,907 | 15,799 | 10,298 | 311,772 |
| Wages paid* | 10,051,161 | 8,911,019 | 3,113,835 | 2,645,386 | 1,982,883 | 827,592 | 27,531,876 |
| Value of lands & buildings | 13,474,455 | 9,921,520 | 3,277,776 | 2,954,855 | 1,819,342 | 1,050,987 | 32,498,935 |
| " plant & machinery | 12,510,600 | 8,336,373 | 4,947,259 | 2,506,000 | 2,082,777 | 1,216,200 | 31,599,209 |
| " materials used | 33,702,391 | 25,029,525 | 8,788,335 | 7,509,739 | 2,059,346 | 1,952,240 | 79,041,576 |
| " fuel used | 1,242,613 | 637,497 | 222,560 | 332,805 | 176,659 | 140,816 | 2,752,950 |
| " added | 20,643,620 | 16,718,338 | 6,887,327 | 5,071,112 | 3,251,740 | 1,572,847 | 54,144,984 |
| " of output | 54,346,011 | 41,747,863 | 15,675,662 | 12,580,851 | 5,311,086 | 3,525,057 | 133,186,560 |

* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1908-11.**

| | 1908. | 1909. | 1910 | 1911. |
|--|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ... | 1,488,232 | 1,820,172 | 1,863,173 | 1,807,869 |
| Treating oils and fats ... | 496,036 | 549,529 | 564,356 | 634,831 |
| Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ... | 1,604,243 | 1,714,566 | 1,982,412 | 2,435,196 |
| Working in wood ... | 2,739,002 | 3,256,980 | 3,711,482 | 4,488,119 |
| Metal works, machinery, etc. ... | 7,999,872 | 9,125,941 | 10,642,583 | 12,031,410 |
| Connected with food and drink, etc. ... | 8,183,601 | 9,472,702 | 10,880,641 | 11,815,841 |
| Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ... | 5,088,860 | 5,762,227 | 6,583,300 | 7,493,708 |
| Books, paper, printing and engraving ... | 3,224,090 | 3,581,457 | 3,868,693 | 4,244,632 |
| Musical instruments, etc. ... | 77,975 | 70,943 | 89,147 | 106,293 |
| Arms and explosives ... | 59,256 | 53,313 | 63,897 | 61,001 |
| Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ... | 1,240,730 | 1,344,976 | 1,595,768 | 1,755,717 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing ... | 341,758 | 325,792 | 347,064 | 465,019 |
| Furniture, bedding and upholstery ... | 832,352 | 944,785 | 1,105,002 | 1,333,102 |
| Drugs, chemicals and by-products ... | 736,664 | 822,866 | 970,663 | 1,066,329 |
| Surgical and other scientific instruments ... | 29,906 | 29,770 | 34,415 | 42,019 |
| Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ... | 265,795 | 281,422 | 310,943 | 361,455 |
| Heat, light and power... .. | 2,464,355 | 2,646,611 | 2,945,695 | 3,371,916 |
| Leatherware, n.e.i. ... | 96,065 | 109,558 | 134,934 | 167,953 |
| Minor wares, n.e.i. ... | 293,613 | 302,883 | 369,754 | 462,574 |
| | 37,262,405* | 42,216,493 | 48,063,922 | 54,144,984 |

* Exclusive of Tasmania.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-11.

| Year. | Agricultural. | Pastoral. | Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming. | Forestry & Fisheries. | Mining. | Manufacturing. (a) | Total. |
|----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
| | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. |
| 1906 ... | 25,349 | 45,389 | 13,611 | 4,879 | 26,622 | (b) | (b) |
| 1907 ... | 30,500 | 50,660 | 15,584 | 4,826 | 23,301 | (b) | (b) |
| 1908 ... | 37,150 | 47,259 | 15,045 | 4,286 | 24,580 | 36,637 | 164,957 |
| 1909 ... | 41,056 | 50,864 | 15,064 | 4,462 | 23,039 | 40,018 | 174,503 |
| 1910 ... | 39,752 | 56,993 | 17,387 | 4,789 | 23,215 | 45,598 | 187,734 |
| 1911 ... | 38,774 | 50,725 | 19,107 | 5,728 | 23,480 | 50,931 | 188,745 |

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.

No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

RECEIPTS.

| Source of Revenue. | 1901-2. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Customs | 7,669,970 | 8,626,521 | 9,505,855 | 10,507,080 | 12,071,514 | 12,209,000 |
| Excise | 1,224,349 | 2,217,546 | 2,087,310 | 2,473,364 | 2,638,685 | 2,302,000 |
| Land Tax | ... | ... | ... | 1,370,345 | 1,366,454 | 1,300,000 |
| Post, Telegraph, and Telephone | 2,372,861 | 3,409,425 | 3,731,741 | 3,906,015 | 3,916,599 | 4,202,000 |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... | ... | 21,478 | 21,435 | 26,560 | 24,720 | 26,000 |
| Defence | 10,657 | 5,024 | 21,847 | 57,520 | 74,301 | 45,000 |
| Northern Territory | ... | ... | ... | 162,034 | 31,009 | 32,000 |
| Coinage | ... | ... | 69,646 | 198,893 | 156,489 | 150,000 |
| Other Receipts | 19,148 | 70,799 | 102,835 | 104,426 | 266,590 | 156,000 |
| Total Revenue | 11,296,985 | 14,350,793 | 15,540,669 | 18,806,237 | 20,546,361 | 20,422,000 |
| Per head of population | £ s. d. 2 19 0 | £ s. d. 3 7 10 | £ s. d. 3 11 11 | £ s. d. 4 5 0 | £ s. d. 4 9 11 | £ s. d. 4 6 6 |

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

| Departments and Purposes. | 1901-2. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate |
|--|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT— | 29,185 | 23,154 | 22,508 | 21,375 | 23,832 | 25,673 |
| PARLIAMENT | 122,796 | 164,635 | 219,650 | 211,769 | 189,018 | 228,701 |
| DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER | | | | | | |
| Prime Minister's Office | a | a | a | a | b 6,966 | b 11,795 |
| Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (c) ... | d | 7,995 | 8,593 | 8,819 | 9,446 | 11,248 |
| Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. | e | 15,635 | 15,952 | 16,989 | 17,745 | 20,688 |
| Miscellaneous | a | 3,418 | 3,475 | 4,350 | 2,068 | 4,347 |
| Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... | a | 27,048 | 28,020 | 30,158 | 36,225 | 48,078 |
| DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY— | | | | | | |
| Treasury | 4,592 | 11,232 | 11,864 | 12,272 | 13,703 | 16,079 |
| Land Tax Office | ... | ... | ... | 15,824 | 55,359 | 80,376 |
| Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office | ... | 2,190 | 36,205 | 37,492 | 39,587 | 43,875 |
| Old Age Pensions | ... | ... | 1,497,330 | 1,874,489 | 2,155,481 | 2,414,000 |
| Coinage | ... | ... | 10,043 | 221 | 22,753 | 17,500 |
| Other Expenditure | f 7,545 | 4,013 | 9,722 | 19,223 | h 24,864 | g 483,088 |
| Total Dept. of Treasury | 12,137 | 17,435 | 1,565,164 | 1,959,521 | 2,311,747 | 3,054,918 |
| ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT— | | | | | | |
| High Court & Court of Conciliation | ... | 24,037 | 23,677 | 25,851 | 26,907 | 29,365 |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. | ... | 17,900 | 19,284 | 20,140 | 23,291 | 24,341 |
| Other Expenditure | 2,680 | 7,990 | 8,671 | 9,487 | 12,717 | 15,066 |
| Total Attorney-General's Dept. | 2,680 | 49,927 | 51,632 | 55,478 | 62,915 | 68,772 |
| DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS | | | | | | |
| Administrative | 7,718 | 9,128 | 11,327 | 10,559 | 13,198 | 14,975 |
| High Commissioner's Office | ... | 3,650 | 5,756 | 20,286 | 17,782 | 21,185 |
| Papua | 20,000 | 22,100 | 28,548 | 30,616 | 30,280 | 53,000 |
| Northern Territory | ... | ... | ... | 326,347 | 248,316 | 274,385 |
| Port Augusta Railway | ... | ... | ... | ... | 119,426 | 104,410 |
| Mail Service to the Pacific | ... | 13,467 | 12,517 | 18,700 | 19,850 | 19,850 |
| Advertising Resources of the C'wealth | ... | 8,644 | 8,110 | 15,640 | 19,719 | 20,000 |
| Miscellaneous | 5,158 | 17,166 | 10,731 | 27,728 | 22,846 | 25,003 |
| Additions, New Works, etc. | ... | 635 | 7 | ... | 23,076 | 62,120 |
| Total Dept. of External Affairs | 32,876 | 74,790 | 76,996 | 449,876 | 514,493 | 594,928 |

(a) Included in department of External Affairs. (b) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (c) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (d) Included in Treasury department. (e) Included in department of Home Affairs. (f) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (g) Includes £400,000 Maternity advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

| Departments and Purposes. | 1901-2. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| DEPT. OF DEFENCE— | | | | | | |
| Central Administration | 12,250 | 31,309 | 40,995 | 45,182 | 64,304 | 93,990 |
| Universal Training—Adult | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86,000 | a |
| Royal Military College | ... | ... | ... | 11,665 | 28,186 | 38,313 |
| Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses | ... | ... | 1,434 | 13,887 | 97,651 | 90,061 |
| Naval Agreement | 104,969 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 175,000 |
| Naval Forces | 46,246 | 59,251 | 63,168 | 86,140 | 248,731 | 659,379 |
| Military Forces | 586,317 | 625,600 | 853,532 | 945,536 | 1,172,871 | 1,603,880 |
| Interest, &c., on transferred properties | ... | ... | ... | ... | 162,132 | 121,599 |
| Additions, New Works, etc.— | | | | | | |
| Fleet Unit | ... | ... | 60,000 | 1,135,000 | 1,108,171 | 1,306,829 |
| Other | 53,321 | 101,020 | 277,961 | 475,228 | 844,812 | 1,267,842 |
| Miscellaneous | 58,115 | 33,412 | 38,315 | 93,388 | 67,181 | 81,471 |
| Total Dept. of Defence | 861,218 | 1,050,592 | 1,535,405 | 3,006,026 | 4,080,039 | 5,438,364 |
| DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS— | | | | | | |
| General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries | 262,353 | 320,099 | 345,365 | 359,422 | 395,195 | 438,060 |
| Sugar Bounties | ... | 477,090 | 402,132 | 630,762 | 543,503 | 405,000 |
| Iron Bonus | ... | 3,648 | 32,579 | 29,427 | 23,048 | 70,000 |
| Shale Oil Bounties | ... | ... | ... | 1,473 | 3,368 | 5,500 |
| Other Bounties | ... | 2,634 | 5,885 | 10,267 | 19,574 | 20,800 |
| Interest on transferred properties ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39,514 | 29,637 |
| Additions, New Works, etc.... | 150 | 20,019 | 5,124 | 3,940 | 15,013 | 76,083 |
| Total Dept. of Trade and Customs | 262,503 | 823,490 | 791,085 | 1,035,291 | 1,039,215 | 1,048,080 |
| POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.— | | | | | | |
| General Expenditure | 2,346,666 | 3,069,868 | 3,231,198 | 3,559,785 | 3,964,144 | 4,390,355 |
| Interest, &c., on transferred properties | ... | ... | ... | ... | 368,645 | 284,360 |
| Additions, New Works, etc.... | 37,149 | 541,809 | 555,557 | 783,446 | 1,442,475 | 1,152,275 |
| Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ... | 2,383,815 | 3,611,677 | 3,786,755 | 4,343,231 | 5,775,264 | 5,826,990 |
| DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS— | | | | | | |
| General Expenditure of Departments | 8,260 | 58,482 | 65,606 | 59,130 | 76,176 | 124,285 |
| Census (collection of, etc.) | ... | ... | ... | 94,558 | 56,159 | 17,000 |
| Additions, New Works | ... | 20,386 | 2,526 | 47,318 | 128,647 | 122,372 |
| Miscellaneous | 17,748 | 36,254 | 10,319 | 7,623 | 3,842 | 6,630 |
| Total Dept. of Home Affairs... .. | 26,008 | 115,122 | 78,451 | 208,629 | 264,824 | 270,287 |
| Total Expenditure | 3,733,218 | 5,957,870 | 8,155,666 | 11,321,354 | 14,297,572 | 16,604,791 |
| Contribution to States | 7,368,137 | 7,927,159 | 8,495,673 | 5,196,424 | 5,824,423 | 76,078,750 |
| Total Disbursements | 11,101,355 | 13,885,029 | 16,651,339 | 16,517,778 | 20,121,995 | 22,683,541 |
| | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| Per head of population— | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth Expenditure | 0 19 6 | 1 8 2 | 1 17 9 | 2 11 2 | 3 2 7 | 3 10 5 |
| Contribution to States | 1 18 6 | 1 17 6 | 1 19 4 | 1 3 6 | 1 5 6 | 1 5 9 |
| Total Disbursements | 2 18 0 | 3 5 8 | 3 17 1 | 3 14 8 | 4 8 1 | 4 16 2 |

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of (Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587)). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, FEBRUARY, 1913 and 1912, AND DURING EIGHT MONTHS OF FINANCIAL YEARS, 1912-13 and 1911-12.

| | February. | | Eight Months of Financial Year. | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|
| | 1913. | 1912. | 1912-13. | 1911-12. |
| REVENUE— | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Customs | 1,148,212 | 1,132,150 | 8,944,988 | 7,991,891 |
| Excise | 216,688 | 229,983 | 1,671,164 | 1,804,247 |
| Post, Telegraph, and Telephone | 344,944 | 332,433 | 2,747,716 | 2,537,881 |
| Land Tax | 11,491 | 1,987 | 55,266 | 28,351 |
| Defence | 1,418 | 1,464 | 22,117 | 51,670 |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... | 1,999 | 2,103 | 15,588 | 16,112 |
| Quarantine | 1,048 | 591 | 8,878 | 5,953 |
| Coinage | 17,788 | 14,438 | 63,146 | 136,582 |
| Northern Territory | 2,074 | 1,681 | 23,867 | 19,821 |
| Other Receipts | 10,907 | 3,006 | 100,235 | 44,346 |
| Total Revenue | 1,756,569 | 1,719,836 | 13,652,965 | 12,636,854 |
| EXPENDITURE— | | | | |
| Ordinary Expenditure | 1,338,660 | 529,101 | 8,079,164 | 6,222,232 |
| Additions, New Works | 179,745 | 192,876 | 1,409,172 | 1,647,060 |
| Amount paid to State Treasurers | 485,366 | 470,117 | 3,882,927 | 3,760,935 |
| Total Expenditure | 2,003,771 | 1,192,094 | 13,371,263 | 11,630,227 |

No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.

| Denomination. | 29th Dec., 1910. | 27th Dec., 1911. | 29th June, 1912. | 24th Dec., 1912. | 26th Feb., 1913. | 26th March, 1913. |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| £1 | 1,175,566 | 3,511,163 | 3,031,058 | 3,191,100 | 2,944,825 | 2,940,863 |
| £5 | 952,040 | 3,263,445 | 3,098,575 | 3,414,635 | 3,182,490 | 3,240,530 |
| £10 | 675,020 | 1,724,210 | 1,635,630 | 1,771,300 | 1,764,110 | 1,726,860 |
| £20 | 177,500 | 397,740 | 407,380 | 405,780 | 400,040 | 377,740 |
| £50 | 294,050 | 890,700 | 839,700 | 819,400 | 776,900 | 767,900 |
| £100 | 115,300 | 369,100 | 473,600 | 410,000 | 413,900 | 410,700 |
| Total | 3,889,476 | 10,156,358 | 9,485,943 | 10,012,275 | 9,482,265 | 9,464,593 |
| Gold reserve | 1,140,344 | 4,949,422 | 4,279,007 | 4,465,339 | 3,935,329 | 3,917,657 |
| Per cent. of reserve | 33.65 | 48.73 | 45.10 | 44.60 | 41.50 | 41.39 |

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

| State. | Number of Pensioners as at 14/2/13. | | | Number per 10,000 of Population.† | | Average Fort-nightly Pen-sion as at 30/6/12. | | Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate). | |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|--|-------------|---|------------------|
| | Old-age. | Invalid. | Total Old-age and Invalid. | Old-age. | Invalid. | Old-age. | Invalid. | Amnt. | Per head of Pop. |
| New South Wales | 30,275 | 5,165 | 35,440 | 170 | 29 | s. d. | s. d. | £ | s. d. |
| Victoria | 24,866 | 3,665 | 28,531 | 180 | 26 | 19 1 | 19 5 | 881,426 | 10 1 |
| Queensland | 10,785 | 1,294 | 12,079 | 169 | 20 | 18 1 | 19 7 | 709,384 | 10 5 |
| South Australia | 7,427 | 855 | 8,282 | 171 | 20 | 18 1 | 19 2 | 298,168 | 9 4 |
| Western Australia | 3,285 | 470 | 3,755 | 107 | 15 | 18 8 | 18 11 | 195,884 | 9 2 |
| Tasmania | 4,087 | 861 | 4,948 | 207 | 44 | 18 7 | 19 4 | 91,286 | 6 0 |
| | | | | | | | | 120,380 | 12 7 |
| Total | 80,725 | 12,310 | 93,035 | 171 | 26 | 18 11 | 19 5 | 2,296,528 | 9 10 |

† Population taken as at 31st December, 1912.

No. 30.—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.—Statement shewing particulars of Claims with regard to the Maternity Allowance of £5, from date of commencement (10th October, 1912) to 20th March, 1913.

| State. | Granted. | Rejected. | Under Consideration. | Total. |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|----------------------|--------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| New South Wales ... | 17,427 | 144 | 531 | 18,102 |
| Victoria ... | 12,801 | 67 | 408 | 13,276 |
| Queensland ... | 6,629 | 44 | 176 | 6,849 |
| South Australia ... | 3,995 | 24 | 132 | 4,151 |
| Western Australia ... | 2,935 | 31 | 128 | 3,094 |
| Tasmania ... | 2,021 | 18 | 47 | 2,086 |
| | 45,808 | 328 | 1,422 | 47,558 |

No. 31.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

| | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Commonwealth. |
|--|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Returns Assessed— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 4,514 | 4,218 | 1,709 | 1,665 | 540 | 342 | 12,983 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 548 | 772 | 288 | 334 | 201 | 140 | 2,283 |
| Total ... | 5,062 | 4,990 | 1,997 | 1,999 | 741 | 482 | *15,271 |
| Unimproved Value— | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
| Resident Owners ... | 79,189 | 49,112 | 15,514 | 17,769 | 6,111 | 5,592 | 173,287 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 2,073 | 1,427 | 452 | 659 | 313 | 236 | 5,180 |
| Total ... | 81,262 | 50,539 | 15,966 | 18,428 | 6,424 | 5,828 | 178,447 |
| Deductions Allowed— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 25,427 | 20,388 | 5,215 | 7,082 | 2,140 | 2,535 | 62,787 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 18 |
| Total ... | 25,437 | 20,392 | 5,216 | 7,084 | 2,140 | 2,536 | 62,805 |
| Taxable Value— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 53,762 | 28,724 | 10,299 | 10,687 | 3,971 | 3,057 | 110,500 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 2,063 | 1,423 | 451 | 657 | 313 | 235 | 5,142 |
| Total ... | 55,825 | 30,147 | 10,750 | 11,344 | 4,284 | 3,292 | 115,642 |
| ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX. | | | | | | | |
| Urban— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Resident Owners ... | 194,038 | 133,014 | 39,131 | 36,785 | 22,874 | 6,723 | 432,565 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 12,418 | 6,794 | 2,298 | 2,259 | 1,509 | 289 | 25,567 |
| Total ... | 206,456 | 139,808 | 41,429 | 39,044 | 24,383 | 7,012 | 458,132 |
| Rural— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 495,004 | 209,119 | 75,848 | 87,206 | 18,310 | 24,160 | 909,647 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 11,780 | 12,501 | 1,676 | 8,847 | 896 | 1,490 | 37,190 |
| Total ... | 506,784 | 221,620 | 77,524 | 96,053 | 19,206 | 25,650 | 946,837 |
| Urban and Rural— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 689,042 | 342,133 | 114,979 | 123,991 | 41,184 | 30,883 | 1,342,212 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 24,198 | 19,295 | 3,974 | 11,106 | 2,405 | 1,779 | 62,757 |
| Total ... | 713,240 | 361,428 | 118,953 | 135,097 | 43,589 | 32,662 | 1,404,969 |
| Area of State ... | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. |
| Per cent. to Total ... | 198,638 | 56,246 | 429,120 | 243,245 | 624,589 | 16,777 | †1,903,732 |
| Area ... | 10.4 | 3.1 | 22.6 | 12.7 | 32.8 | 0.8 | 100 |
| Acres ... | 42,397,020 | 8,962,838 | 7,012,417 | 6,741,298 | 4,713,039 | 2,701,659 | 72,528,271 |
| Taxable Area ... | 58.4 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 100 |
| Per cent. to Total ... | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. |
| Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ... | 4.04 | 9.68 | 4.07 | 4.80 | 2.22 | 2.90 | 4.65 |
| Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ... | 2.11 | 1.72 | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.63 | 1.35 | 1.89 |
| Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ... | 3.07 | 2.87 | 2.66 | 2.86 | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.92 |

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 13,387.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

No. 32.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

| State. | Sales. | | Purchases. | |
|------------------------------|--------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | No. | Unimproved Value. | No. | Unimproved Value. |
| | | | | |
| Central Office* and Victoria | 7,032 | 7,684,221 | 1,601 | 3,798,275 |
| New South Wales | 7,134 | 6,931,090 | 1,151 | 3,496,973 |
| Queensland | 1,109 | 1,027,206 | 166 | 511,328 |
| South Australia | 2,059 | 1,798,545 | 744 | 1,135,069 |
| Western Australia | 656 | 391,555 | 107 | 121,022 |
| Tasmania | 298 | 355,676 | 105 | 203,839 |
| Total | 18,288 | £18,188,293 | 3,874 | £9,266,506 |

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 33.—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

| Unimproved Taxable Value. | Central. | | N.S.W. | | Victoria. | | Q'land. | | S. Aust. | | W. Aust. | | Tas. | | Total. |
|---------------------------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----------|-----|---------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|------|-----|--------|
| | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| £ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1-1,000 | 116 | 47 | 693 | 192 | 889 | 387 | 151 | 121 | 382 | 184 | 46 | 97 | 75 | 65 | 3,445 |
| 1,001-2,000 | 92 | 31 | 463 | 73 | 609 | 124 | 95 | 26 | 254 | 43 | 52 | 18 | 56 | 26 | 1,962 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 88 | 17 | 393 | 45 | 407 | 46 | 59 | 12 | 155 | 24 | 33 | 13 | 53 | 8 | 1,353 |
| 3,001-4,000 | 57 | 14 | 294 | 33 | 294 | 40 | 61 | 9 | 123 | 20 | 35 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 1,023 |
| 4,001-5,000 | 64 | 8 | 247 | 16 | 216 | 22 | 36 | 6 | 83 | 11 | 23 | 5 | 22 | 5 | 764 |
| 5,001-6,000 | 35 | 10 | 177 | 14 | 156 | 12 | 35 | 8 | 66 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 554 |
| 6,001-7,000 | 37 | 5 | 147 | 10 | 112 | 12 | 32 | 1 | 41 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 432 |
| 7,001-8,000 | 41 | 8 | 119 | 30 | 93 | 7 | 22 | 2 | 32 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 388 |
| 8,001-9,000 | 32 | 5 | 111 | 10 | 88 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 12 | ... | 337 |
| 9,001-10,000 | 29 | 3 | 81 | 1 | 78 | 5 | 15 | ... | 25 | 1 | 14 | ... | 13 | 5 | 270 |
| 10,001-15,000 | 100 | 5 | 312 | 14 | 246 | 11 | 45 | 3 | 62 | 6 | 33 | 5 | 38 | 1 | 881 |
| 15,001-20,000 | 77 | 3 | 190 | 10 | 106 | 8 | 23 | 5 | 23 | 2 | 27 | 3 | 16 | 3 | 496 |
| 20,001-30,000 | 81 | ... | 202 | 12 | 120 | 6 | 39 | ... | 38 | ... | 19 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 534 |
| 30,001-40,000 | 51 | 4 | 112 | 10 | 62 | 4 | 21 | 1 | 17 | ... | 9 | 1 | 11 | ... | 303 |
| 40,001-50,000 | 38 | 2 | 54 | 2 | 45 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | ... | 177 |
| 50,001-60,000 | 26 | ... | 45 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 112 |
| 60,001-70,000 | 26 | 1 | 31 | 1 | 15 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 88 |
| 70,001-80,000 | 13 | 3 | 24 | 2 | 15 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 66 |
| 80,001-90,000 | 7 | 2 | 12 | ... | 7 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 36 |
| 90,001-100,000 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| 100,001-110,000 | 5 | ... | 5 | 1 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| 110,001-120,000 | 4 | ... | 5 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 16 |
| 120,001-130,000 | 4 | ... | 6 | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 19 |
| 130,001-140,000 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 140,001-150,000 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 150,001-160,000 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 160,001-170,000 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 170,001-180,000 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 180,001-190,000 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 190,001-200,000 | 7 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| 200,001-210,000 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 220,001-230,000 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 230,001-240,000 | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 240,001-250,000 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 250,001-260,000 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 260,001-270,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 280,001-290,000 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 290,001-300,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 300,001-310,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 310,001-320,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 350,001-360,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| 360,001-370,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 380,001-390,000 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 390,001-400,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 400,001-500,000 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 500,001-600,000 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 600,001-700,000 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 700,001-800,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 800,001-900,000 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 1,000,001 & over | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Total | 1,077 | 170 | 3,748 | 477 | 3,608 | 699 | 678 | 197 | 1,373 | 317 | 367 | 164 | 387 | 125 | 13,387 |

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 34.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1910-11.

| Sources of Revenue. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Total. |
|---------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Taxation | 1,027,519 | 1,344,573 | 667,196 | 545,986 | 325,246 | 284,965 | 4,195,485 |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 7,412,127 | 4,887,560 | *2,706,888 | 2,033,781 | 1,858,914 | 276,942 | 19,176,212 |
| Land—Sales | 1,028,531 | 219,789 | 217,099 | 340,731 | 253,961 | 60,894 | 2,121,005 |
| Rentals | 810,386 | 138,129 | 588,007 | 133,060 | 139,352 | 37,132 | 1,846,066 |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ... | 1,942,245 | 1,617,572 | 688,063 | 510,373 | 569,577 | 228,118 | 5,555,948 |
| All other Sources | 1,618,331 | 996,880 | 452,755 | 617,541 | 703,389 | 82,041 | 4,470,937 |
| Total Revenue | 13,839,139 | 9,204,503 | 5,320,008 | 4,181,472 | 3,850,439 | 970,092 | 37,365,553 |
| “ “ per head | £ s. d. 8 8 5 | £ s. d. 7 1 5 | £ s. d. 8 17 8 | £ s. d. 10 3 11 | £ s. d. 13 18 2 | £ s. d. 5 0 1 | £ s. d. 8 8 11 |

1911-12.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Taxation | 1,885,653 | 1,214,511 | 787,577 | 551,994 | 352,314 | 340,434 | 5,132,483 |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 8,067,597 | 5,237,466 | *3,032,929 | 2,145,634 | 1,896,579 | 314,708 | 20,694,913 |
| Land—Sales | 1,763,770 | 152,204 | 875,221 | 347,428 | 243,350 | 60,300 | 3,873,238 |
| Rentals | 2,046,993 | 1,667,657 | 757,087 | 131,352 | 136,753 | 34,264 | 5,818,096 |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ... | 2,033,123 | 1,531,231 | 536,533 | 762,612 | 739,798 | 98,196 | 5,701,493 |
| All other Sources | | | | | | | |
| Total Revenue | 15,797,136 | 9,936,665 | 5,989,347 | 4,450,739 | 3,966,673 | 1,084,663 | 41,225,223 |
| “ “ per head | £ s. d. 9 8 10 | £ s. d. 7 5 10 | £ s. d. 9 12 6 | £ s. d. 10 12 10 | £ s. d. 13 9 9 | £ s. d. 5 12 1 | £ s. d. 8 18 8 |

1912-13. (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Taxation | 1,931,800 | 1,477,610 | 779,500 | 546,572 | 401,020 | 333,145 | 5,469,647 |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 8,548,480 | 5,341,900 | *3,220,000 | 2,140,000 | 2,050,000 | 322,000 | 21,622,380 |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ... | 2,164,291 | 1,715,708 | 790,000 | 527,000 | 612,358 | 238,974 | 6,048,331 |
| All other Sources | 3,826,442 | 1,584,782 | 1,478,802 | 1,168,240 | 1,526,334 | 187,238 | 9,771,838 |
| Total Revenue | 16,471,013 | 10,120,000 | 6,268,302 | 4,381,812 | 4,589,712 | 1,081,357 | 42,912,196 |

* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

| Heads of Expenditure. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Total. |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt | 3,659,918 | 2,219,096 | 1,670,772 | 1,343,355 | 1,046,236 | 435,335 | 10,374,712 |
| Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ... | 4,814,991 | 3,031,431 | 615,660,994 | 1,277,182 | 1,237,620 | 215,530 | 12,137,748 |
| All other Expenditure | 5,332,629 | 3,943,630 | 2,082,971 | 1,560,935 | 1,450,592 | 366,098 | 14,736,855 |
| Total Expenditure | 13,807,538 | 9,194,157 | 5,314,737 | 4,181,472 | 3,734,448 | 1,016,963 | 37,249,315 |
| “ “ per head | £ s. d. 8 8 0 | £ s. d. 7 1 3 | £ s. d. 8 17 5 | £ s. d. 10 3 11 | £ s. d. 13 9 9 | £ s. d. 5 4 11 | £ s. d. 8 8 4 |

EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

| Heads of Expenditure. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Total. |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... | 3,889,023 | 2,240,142 | 1,724,304 | 1,379,676 | 1,101,560 | 462,597 | 10,806,302 |
| Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ... | 5,422,085 | 3,329,979 | 61,915,246 | 1,395,839 | 1,354,847 | 221,175 | 13,639,171 |
| All other Expenditure ... | 5,965,893 | 4,265,889 | 2,326,142 | 1,675,224 | 1,644,675 | 380,953 | 16,258,776 |
| Total Expenditure ... | 15,277,001 | 9,845,010 | 5,965,692 | 4,450,739 | 4,101,082 | 1,064,725 | 40,704,249 |
| per head | £ s. d. 9 2 8 | £ s. d. 7 4 6 | £ s. d. 9 11 9 | £ s. d. 10 12 10 | £ s. d. 13 18 10 | £ s. d. 5 10 1 | £ s. d. 8 18 3 |

1912-13.

(TREASURERS' ESTIMATES.)

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Interest ... | 4,462,859 | 2,341,743 | 1,869,830 | 1,148,800 | 1,184,449 | 469,220 | 11,476,901 |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 5,870,950 | 3,384,239 | 62,037,037 | 1,400,000 | 1,439,381 | 223,483 | 14,355,090 |
| All other ... | 5,815,827 | 4,371,425 | 2,355,766 | 1,833,012 | 2,131,785 | 387,086 | 16,894,901 |
| Total Expenditure ... | 16,149,636 | 10,097,407 | 6,262,633 | 4,381,812 | 4,755,615 | 1,079,789 | 42,726,892 |

(a) Exclusive of transfers, etc. to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

No. 35.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1911-12.

| Heads of Expenditure. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Total. |
|--|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 3,448,126 | 1,703,453 | 2,854,560 | 789,143 | 1,316,800 | 120,179 | 10,232,261 |
| Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ... | 1,344,235 | 259,281 | 2,465 | 229,788 | 124,833 | ... | 1,960,602 |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ... | 413,998 | ... | ... | 154,235 | 185,631 | 211,052 | 1,000,390 |
| Roads and Bridges ... | ... | ... | ... | 35,414 | ... | ... | 1,017,449 |
| Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State schools ... | 142,640 | 889,000 | 40,591 | 23,969 | 130,846 | 24,935 | 363,001 |
| All other purposes ... | 142,104 | 122,415 | 426,632 | 430,446 | 550,546 | 79,391 | 1,751,534 |
| Total ... | 5,491,103 | 2,974,149 | 3,324,248 | 1,756,050 | 2,344,070 | 435,557 | 16,325,177 |
| Loans Expenditure per head | £ s. d. 3 5 8 | £ s. d. 2 3 8 | £ s. d. 5 6 10 | £ s. d. 4 4 0 | £ s. d. 7 19 5 | £ s. d. 2 5 0 | £ s. d. 3 11 5 |

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1912.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|
| Railways and Tramways ... | £1000 62,011 | £1000 43,280 | £1000 30,154 | £1000 14,826 | £1000 13,321 | £1000 4,554 | £1000 168,146 |
| Telegraphs and Telephones... | (a) 1,762 | ... | 996 | 992 | 332 | 142 | 4,224 |
| Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ... | 15,853 | 10,637 | 365 | 6,358 | 3,564 | ... | 36,757 |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ... | 11,788 | 611 | 2,446 | 2,328 | 2,877 | 3,840 | 28,581 |
| Roads and Bridges ... | 1,786 | 176 | 924 | 1,465 | 340 | 128 | 2,390 |
| Defence ... | 1,458 | 149 | 363 | 292 | ... | ... | ... |
| Public Buildings, including State schools ... | 4,510 | 1,912 | 1,514 | 1,154 | 722 | 974 | 10,786 |
| All other purposes ... | 1,314 | 5,985 | 7,412 | 5,108 | 3,184 | 1,621 | 24,624 |
| Total ... | 100,482 | 62,750 | (b) 44,174 | 32,503 | 24,340 | 11,259 | 275,508 |

(a) Including Post Offices.

(b) The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue amounting to £1,550,942.

No. 36.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

| Year ended June 30. | N. S. W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania. | Total. |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 67,361,246 | 50,071,275 | 38,416,514 | 26,448,805 | 12,709,430 | 8,511,005 | 203,518,275 |
| 1902 ... | 71,592,485 | 50,333,357 | 40,418,177 | 27,272,545 | 14,942,310 | 9,095,735 | 214,255,209 |
| 1903 ... | 77,692,987 | 51,447,900 | 41,031,247 | 27,843,370 | 15,627,298 | 9,228,963 | 222,871,765 |
| 1904 ... | 80,033,581 | 51,819,962 | 41,773,297 | 28,593,645 | 16,090,288 | 9,436,839 | 227,747,612 |
| 1905 ... | 82,321,898 | 51,763,767 | 41,764,467 | 28,773,605 | 16,642,773 | 9,471,971 | 230,738,671 |
| 1906 ... | 85,641,734 | 53,079,800 | 41,764,467 | 30,082,635 | 18,058,553 | 9,800,631 | 238,427,820 |
| 1907 ... | 85,607,832 | 53,104,989 | 41,764,467 | 30,526,718 | 19,222,638 | 9,923,083 | 240,149,727 |
| 1908 ... | 87,635,826 | 53,305,487 | 42,264,467 | 29,985,858 | 20,493,618 | 10,150,233 | 243,835,489 |
| 1909 ... | 90,307,419 | 54,667,197 | 44,276,067 | 30,436,183 | 21,951,753 | 10,134,914 | 251,773,533 |
| 1910 ... | 92,525,095 | 55,576,725 | 44,276,067 | 31,387,870 | 23,287,453 | 10,570,453 | 257,623,663 |
| 1911 ... | 95,523,926 | 57,983,764 | 44,613,197 | 34,224,653* | 23,703,953 | 11,077,790 | 267,127,283 |
| 1912 ... | 100,052,635 | 60,737,216 | 47,068,186 | 31,680,124† | 26,283,523 | 11,302,411 | 277,124,095 |
| Increase since 1901. | 32,691,389 | 10,665,941 | 8,651,672 | 5,231,319 | 13,574,093 | 2,791,406 | 73,605,820 |

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1912.

| Particulars. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queensland. | South Australia. | Western Australia. | Tasmania. | Total. |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Floated in London ... | 67,525,305 | 37,392,128 | 39,409,347 | 18,749,288 | 21,107,453 | 8,007,250 | 192,190,771 |
| Floated in Australia ... | 32,527,330 | 23,345,088 | 7,658,839 | 12,930,836 | 5,176,070 | 3,295,161 | 84,933,324 |
| Total Gross Debt ... | 100,052,635 | 60,737,216 | 47,068,186 | 31,680,124† | 26,283,523 | 11,302,411 | 277,124,095 |
| Sinking Funds ... | 653,981 | 1,131,531 | 15,000 | 561,550 | 2,918,733 | 420,972 | 5,701,767 |
| Total Net Debt ... | 99,398,654 | 59,605,685 | 47,053,186 | 31,118,574 | 23,364,790 | 10,881,439 | 271,422,328 |
| Total Net Debt per head | £ s. d. 57 4 3 | £ s. d. 44 0 2 | £ s. d. 74 4 6 | £ s. d. 73 19 0 | £ s. d. 77 5 7 | £ s. d. 57 5 4 | £ s. d. 58 10 3 |

* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth.

† Including £2,240,011 on account Port Augusta and Oodnadatta Railway.

No. 37.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

| 30th June. | Amount of Debt bearing interest at | | | | | | | | Amount not bearing Interest. | Total Public Debt all States. |
|------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 6% | 5% | 4½% | 4% | 3½% | 3½% | 3½% | 3% | | |
| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
| 1901 ... | 804 | 1,224 | 5,079 | 93,670 | ... | 65,727 | 275 | 36,733 | 6 | 203,518 |
| 1902 ... | 549 | 799 | 5,077 | 91,610 | ... | 70,698 | 300 | 45,214 | 8 | 214,255 |
| 1903 ... | 471 | 368 | 5,075 | 93,786 | 1,500 | 71,972 | 279 | 49,413 | 7 | 222,871 |
| 1904 ... | 434 | 343 | 69 | 98,649 | 1,825 | 76,671 | 256 | 49,492 | 9 | 227,748 |
| 1905 ... | 384 | 243 | 67 | 103,945 | 1,825 | 74,795 | 289 | 49,181 | 10 | 230,739 |
| 1906 ... | 346 | 243 | 64 | 102,578 | 2,045 | 84,049 | 200 | 48,891 | 12 | 238,428 |
| 1907 ... | 309 | 243 | 61 | 94,972 | 2,514 | 93,522 | 175 | 48,292 | 62 | 240,150 |
| 1908 ... | 298 | 243 | 58 | 87,392 | 3,132 | 104,601 | 150 | 47,948 | 13 | 243,835 |
| 1909 ... | 270 | 243 | 56 | 80,403 | 5,218 | 117,970 | 125 | 47,473 | 15 | 251,774 |
| 1910 ... | 209 | 243 | 53 | 76,983 | 10,897 | 121,988 | 75 | 47,162 | 14 | 257,624 |
| 1911 ... | 191 | 193 | 49 | 71,433 | 21,588 | 126,678 | 75 | 46,910 | 10 | 267,127 |
| 1912 ... | 156 | 143 | 46 | 70,205 | 26,251 | 133,631 | 50 | 46,637 | 5 | 277,124 |
| Increase since 1901... | -648 | -1,081 | -5,033 | -23,465 | 26,251 | 67,904 | -225 | 9,904 | -1 | 73,606 |

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE
FOUR YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912.

| Date of Flotation. | Face Value of Loan. | Rate of Interest Payable | Fixed Price Per Cent. | Flotation Expenses. | | Accrued Interest. | | Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.) | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | | | | Amount. | % on Face Value. | Amount. | % on Face Value. | Amount. | % on Face Value. |
| NEW SOUTH WALES. | | | | | | | | | |
| 8/1/1909* | £ 750,000 | 2½ dis. | ... | £ 1,313 | .175 | ... | ... | £ 728,062 | 97.050 |
| 19/2/1909* | 500,000 | 2½ " | ... | 875 | .175 | ... | ... | 486,625 | 97.324 |
| 23/2/1909 | 1,500,000 | 3½ | 97½ | 36,427 | 2.428 | 11,115 | .741 | 1,414,958 | 94.331 |
| 27/5/1909 | 3,000,000 | 3½ | 98½ | 71,648 | 2.388 | 26,600 | .887 | 2,856,752 | 95.225 |
| 17/2/1910 | 2,750,000 | 3½ | 97 | 66,193 | 2.407 | 21,405 | .778 | 2,579,902 | 93.815 |
| 16/5/1912* | 2,000,000 | 3½ dis. | ... | 3,508 | .175 | ... | ... | 1,926,492 | 96.325 |
| VICTORIA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 11/5/1909 Various 1910-11 | 1,500,000 538,352 | 3½ 3½ | 98 Par | 36,205 14,135 | 2.414 2.626 | 12,032 ... | .802 ... | 1,421,763 524,217 | 94.784 97.374 |
| QUEENSLAND. | | | | | | | | | |
| March 1909 | 2,000,000 | 3½ | 97 | 48,055 | 2.403 | 25,206 | 1.260 | 1,866,739 | 93.337 |
| SOUTH AUSTRALIA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1/7/1908 | 22,900 | 3½ | 99½ | † | ... | † | ... | † | ... |
| 1/1/1909 | 2,000,000 | 3½ | 97½ | | | | | | |
| 1/1/1909 | 2,200 | 3½ | 99½ | | | | | | |
| 1/1/1909 | 5,400 | 3½ | Par | | | | | | |
| 1/12/1909 | 500,000 | 3½ | * | | | | | | |
| WESTERN AUSTRALIA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 24/5/1909 | 1,445,000 | 3½ | 96½ | 34,647 | 2.398 | 13,960 | .966 | 1,345,818 | 93.136 |
| 2/6/1910 | 1,342,000 | 3½ | 96½ | 33,093 | 2.466 | 14,021 | 1.045 | 1,247,916 | 92.989 |
| 14/2/1912 | 1,000,000 | 3½ | 99 | 25,768 | 2.577 | 5,392 | .539 | 958,840 | 95.884 |
| TASMANIA. | | | | | | | | | |
| 13/7/1908 | 200,000 | 3½ | 98½ | 4,782 | 2.391 | 568 | .284 | 191,650 | 95.825 |
| 12/10/1909 | 300,000 | 3½ | 98½ | 7,240 | 2.413 | ... | ... | 288,260 | 96.087 |
| Total | 21,355,852 | ... | ... | 383,889 | \$ 2.039 | \$ 130,476 | \$.693 | \$ 17,837,994 | \$ 94.750 |

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £18,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 38.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE

No. 39.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | All States. |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 49.467 | 41.622 | 76.484 | 73.298 | 67.400 | 49.568 | 53.726 |
| 1902 ... | 51.539 | 42.224 | 79.083 | 75.923 | 72.644 | 52.305 | 55.719 |
| 1903 ... | 54.955 | 42.720 | 79.740 | 77.605 | 70.960 | 51.311 | 57.271 |
| 1904 ... | 55.614 | 43.133 | 79.935 | 79.274 | 68.363 | 51.802 | 57.785 |
| 1905 ... | 55.390 | 42.966 | 78.882 | 79.147 | 67.197 | 51.660 | 57.698 |
| 1906 ... | 56.933 | 43.779 | 77.731 | 82.003 | 70.770 | 53.535 | 58.739 |
| 1907 ... | 55.487 | 43.315 | 76.799 | 82.321 | 75.236 | 54.164 | 58.258 |
| 1908 ... | 55.794 | 43.066 | 76.010 | 78.550 | 79.343 | 54.532 | 58.185 |
| 1909 ... | 56.559 | 43.405 | 77.381 | 77.776 | 83.304 | 53.555 | 58.930 |
| 1910 ... | 56.619 | 43.464 | 74.365 | 78.697 | 85.878 | 55.691 | 58.988 |
| 1911 ... | 57.780 | 43.693 | 72.282 | 82.735 | 82.355 | 58.693 | 59.524 |
| 1912 ... | 57.589 | 44.850 | 74.240 | 75.270 | 86.920 | 59.480 | 59.740 |
| Increase since 1901 | 8.122 | 3.228 | —2.244 | 1.972 | 19.520 | 9.912 | 6.014 |

NOTE. (—) signifies decrease.

No. 40.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | Total. |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 386,383 | 208,284 | ... | 32,879 | 429,227 | 169,546 | 1,226,319 |
| 1902 ... | 655,796 | 389,782 | ... | 35,480 | 486,737 | 206,257 | 1,774,052 |
| 1903 ... | 775,208 | 313,295 | ... | 117,338 | 655,069 | 180,257 | 2,041,167 |
| 1904 ... | 894,621 | 320,957 | ... | 114,476 | 864,752 | 200,385 | 2,395,191 |
| 1905 ... | 439,034 | 315,554 | ... | 133,149 | 1,073,844 | 214,171 | 2,175,752 |
| 1906 ... | 566,484 | 938,011 | ... | 251,349 | 1,320,603 | 236,297 | 3,312,744 |
| 1907 ... | 482,737 | 832,988 | ... | 531,466 | 1,600,044 | 261,431 | 3,708,666 |
| 1908 ... | 223,001 | 629,490 | ... | 1,050,812 | 1,904,433 | 304,633 | 4,112,369 |
| 1909 ... | 405,648 | 727,021 | ... | 426,318 | 2,233,385 | 357,419 | 4,149,788 |
| 1910 ... | 331,308 | 851,085 | ... | 650,100 | 2,569,707 | 374,806 | 4,777,006 |
| 1911 ... | 504,921 | 1,017,866 | ... | 616,956 | 2,888,035 | 414,601 | 5,442,379 |
| 1912 ... | 653,981 | 1,131,531 | 15,000 | 561,550 | 2,918,733 | 420,972 | 5,701,767 |
| Increase since 1901 | 267,598 | 923,247 | 15,000 | 528,671 | 2,489,506 | 251,426 | 4,475,448 |

**No. 41.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | All States. |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 2,429,983 | 1,894,503 | 1,378,243 | 997,070 | 437,874 | 317,359 | 7,455,032 |
| 1902 ... | 2,540,625 | 1,897,877 | 1,421,080 | 1,024,830 | 502,729 | 334,551 | 7,721,692 |
| 1903 ... | 2,746,766 | 1,916,140 | 1,421,080 | 1,042,290 | 528,609 | 338,230 | 7,993,115 |
| 1904 ... | 2,841,368 | 1,885,949 | 1,529,969 | 1,069,325 | 547,160 | 341,627 | 8,215,398 |
| 1905 ... | 2,937,150 | 1,883,500 | 1,529,382 | 1,081,025 | 570,241 | 348,258 | 8,349,556 |
| 1906 ... | 3,052,857 | 1,921,187 | 1,529,382 | 1,130,361 | 619,752 | 359,515 | 8,613,054 |
| 1907 ... | 3,042,432 | 1,901,902 | 1,546,883 | 1,138,160 | 660,450 | 364,472 | 8,654,299 |
| 1908 ... | 3,097,176 | 1,899,417 | 1,546,880 | 1,112,321 | 704,860 | 371,992 | 8,732,646 |
| 1909 ... | 3,175,380 | 1,948,094 | 1,634,786 | 1,114,944 | 756,599 | 370,067 | 8,999,870 |
| 1910 ... | 3,250,129 | 1,980,100 | 1,634,786 | 1,147,359 | 803,301 | 386,234 | 9,201,909 |
| 1911 ... | 3,363,584 | 2,054,363 | 1,646,586 | 1,251,744 | 810,101 | 407,311 | 9,533,689 |
| 1912 ... | 3,531,528 | 2,151,559 | 1,731,141 | 1,152,161 | 910,110 | 412,536 | 9,889,035 |
| Increase since 1901 | 1,101,545 | 257,056 | 352,898 | 155,091 | 472,236 | 95,177 | 2,434,003 |

**No. 42.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1912.**

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | All States. |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| 1901 ... | 3.608 | 3.749 | 3.735 | 3.770 | 3.445 | 3.729 | 3.682 |
| 1902 ... | 3.549 | 3.726 | 3.709 | 3.754 | 3.364 | 3.678 | 3.639 |
| 1903 ... | 3.536 | 3.725 | 3.709 | 3.743 | 3.383 | 3.665 | 3.631 |
| 1904 ... | 3.551 | 3.639 | 3.706 | 3.740 | 3.401 | 3.666 | 3.617 |
| 1905 ... | 3.568 | 3.639 | 3.706 | 3.757 | 3.426 | 3.677 | 3.627 |
| 1906 ... | 3.565 | 3.619 | 3.706 | 3.758 | 3.432 | 3.668 | 3.620 |
| 1907 ... | 3.554 | 3.581 | 3.704 | 3.735 | 3.436 | 3.673 | 3.605 |
| 1908 ... | 3.534 | 3.563 | 3.704 | 3.710 | 3.439 | 3.665 | 3.589 |
| 1909 ... | 3.517 | 3.564 | 3.692 | 3.663 | 3.447 | 3.651 | 3.575 |
| 1910 ... | 3.513 | 3.563 | 3.692 | 3.655 | 3.450 | 3.654 | 3.572 |
| 1911 ... | 3.522 | 3.543 | 3.691 | 3.657 | 3.418 | 3.677 | 3.569 |
| 1912 ... | 3.529 | 3.543 | 3.675 | 3.637 | 3.463 | 3.650 | 3.567 |
| Decrease since 1901 | .079 | .206 | .060 | .133 | +.018 | .079 | .115 |

Note.— + signifies increase

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

| End of Year. | N.S.W. | | | Victoria. | | | Queensland. | | | S. Aust. | | | W. Aust. | | | Tasmania. | | | Total. | | |
|---------------|--------|----|----|-----------|----|----|-------------|----|----|----------|----|----|----------|----|----|-----------|----|----|--------|----|----|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1900-1 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 24 | 11 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 9 | 30 | 2 | 4 | 41 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 32 | 0 | 4 |
| 1907-8 | 41 | 10 | 11 | 26 | 5 | 0 | 49 | 1 | 2 | 33 | 7 | 11 | 39 | 19 | 6 | 28 | 1 | 4 | 34 | 10 | 10 |
| 1908-9 | 43 | 11 | 2 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 48 | 7 | 6 | 33 | 17 | 1 | 39 | 7 | 1 | 27 | 12 | 5 | 35 | 4 | 1 |
| 1909-10 | 43 | 15 | 8 | 27 | 10 | 1 | 49 | 0 | 4 | 33 | 14 | 10 | 40 | 8 | 2 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 35 | 16 | 1 |
| 1910-11 | 45 | 0 | 7 | 29 | 0 | 3 | 50 | 2 | 6 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 41 | 6 | 7 | 27 | 16 | 0 | 37 | 2 | 4 |
| 1911-12 | 46 | 12 | 4 | 30 | 12 | 11 | 52 | 15 | 10 | 35 | 8 | 1 | 45 | 8 | 6 | 28 | 16 | 6 | 38 | 17 | 10 |
| Dec. 31, 1912 | 46 | 8 | 10 | 30 | 10 | 10 | 52 | 12 | 3 | 35 | 5 | 8 | 44 | 11 | 8 | 29 | 11 | 7 | 38 | 9 | 7 |

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

| | N.S.W. | | | Victoria. | | | Queensland. | | | S. Aust. | | | W. Aust. | | | Tasmania. | | | Total. | | |
|---------------|--------|----|----|-----------|----|----|-------------|----|----|----------|----|----|----------|----|----|-----------|----|----|--------|----|----|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1900-1 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 0 |
| 1907-8 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 9 |
| 1908-9 | 11 | 17 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 1909-10 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 8 |
| 1910-11 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 5 |
| 1911-12 | 14 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 10 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 19 | 8 | 11 | 14 | 11 | 1 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 14 | 8 | 4 |
| Dec. 31, 1912 | 15 | 15 | 2 | 14 | 13 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 11 | 18 | 14 | 10 | 14 | 9 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 18 | 1 |

Section V.—Railways.

No. 45.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-12.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

| — | 1900-1. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. | 1911-12. |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (b) 145 (—) | (b) 145 (c) |
| New South Wales ... | 2,846 (80) | 3,472 (271) | 3,623 (265) | 3,643 (266) | 3,761 (266) | 3,832 (—) |
| Victoria ... | 3,237 (a) | 3,396 (47) | 3,410 (47) | 3,491 (51) | 3,523 (51) | 3,622 (—) |
| Queensland ... | 2,801 (146) | 3,359 (336) | 3,498 (367) | 3,661 (544) | 3,868 (522) | 4,266 (—) |
| South Australia ... | 1,881 (a) | 2,025 (58) | 2,034 (58) | 2,058 (58) | 1,935 (58) | 1,939 (—) |
| Western Australia ... | 1,355 (629) | 1,943 (639) | 2,044 (639) | 2,145 (832) | 2,376 (832) | 2,598 (—) |
| Tasmania ... | 458 (143) | 463 (204) | 463 (204) | 469 (204) | 470 (205) | 496 (—) |
| Total ... | 12,578 (a) | 14,658 (1,555) | 15,072 (1,580) | 15,467 (1,955) | 16,078 (1,934) | 16,898 (—) |
| Private— | | | | | | |
| For general traffic | (a) | 916 | 943 | 936 | 1,099 | — |
| „ private „ | (a) | 639 | 637 | 1,019 | 835 | — |
| Grand total ... | — | 16,213 | 16,652 | 17,432 | 18,012 | — |

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

(c) Figures for private lines not available.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1912.

| Government. | Gross Earnings. | Working Expenses. | Net Earnings. | | Cost of Construction and Eq'm'n't. | Net Earnings per cent. to Capital. |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount. | Per Train Mile. | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | s. d. | £1,000 | £ |
| Commonwealth * | 11,805 | 13,841 | —2,036 | —1 4 | 1,180 | —0.17 |
| New South Wales | 6,491,473 | 4,169,591 | 2,321,882 | 2 6 | 53,516 | 4.34 |
| Victoria ... | 5,218,967 | 3,441,803 | 1,777,164 | 2 7 | 45,837 | 3.88 |
| Queensland ... | 3,032,858 | 1,917,266 | 1,115,592 | 2 2 | 28,208 | 3.95 |
| South Australia ... | 2,148,501 | 1,363,354 | 785,147 | 2 6 | 15,418 | 5.09 |
| Western Australia | 1,884,604 | 1,343,977 | 540,627 | 2 1 | 13,233 | 4.09 |
| Tasmania ... | 312,786 | 221,172 | 91,614 | 1 9 | 4,253 | 2.15 |
| Total ... | 19,100,994 | 12,471,004 | 6,629,990 | 2 5 | 161,645 | 4.10 |

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

| | 1900-1. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-12. |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| Commonwealth* | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145 | 145 |
| New South Wales | 2,818 | 3,469 | 3,560 | 3,625 | 3,713 | 3,832 |
| Victoria ... | 3,228 | 3,396 | 3,397 | 3,441 | 3,505 | 3,622 |
| Queensland ... | 2,801 | 3,239 | 3,444 | 3,533 | 3,795 | 4,266 |
| South Australia ... | 1,882 | 2,006 | 2,027 | 2,039 | 1,915 | 1,939 |
| Western Australia | 1,355 | 1,830 | 1,971 | 2,102 | 2,286 | 2,598 |
| Tasmania ... | 460 | 470 | 470 | 474 | 478 | 496 |
| Total ... | 12,544 | 14,410 | 14,869 | 15,214 | 15,837 | 16,898 |

* For year ended 31st December, 1911.

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

| | 1900-1. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS. | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 30 |
| New South Wales ... | 10,764 | 14,251 | 15,074 | 15,468 | 17,007 | 18,521 |
| Victoria ... | 11,066 | 10,383 | 11,291 | 11,706 | 12,973 | 13,837 |
| Queensland ... | 5,815 | 6,558 | 7,391 | 8,157 | 9,367 | 10,327 |
| South Australia ... | 4,423 | 5,041 | 4,956 | 5,451 | 5,946 | 6,244 |
| Western Australia ... | 4,126 | 3,964 | 4,102 | 4,398 | 4,963 | 5,227 |
| Tasmania ... | 896 | 1,029 | 1,029 | 1,060 | 1,041 | 1,047 |
| Total ... | 37,090 | 41,226 | 43,843 | 46,240 | 51,327 | 55,233 |

GROSS EARNINGS.

| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 12 |
| New South Wales ... | 3,574 | 4,944 | 5,028 | 5,486 | 6,042 | 6,491 |
| Victoria ... | 3,338 | 3,873 | 4,178 | 4,444 | 4,896 | 5,219 |
| Queensland ... | 1,317 | 1,951 | 2,103 | 2,338 | 2,731 | 3,033 |
| South Australia ... | 1,250 | 1,755 | 1,652 | 1,853 | 2,045 | 2,148 |
| Western Australia ... | 1,353 | 1,502 | 1,509 | 1,637 | 1,844 | 1,885 |
| Tasmania ... | 206 | 278 | 280 | 284 | 278 | 313 |
| Total ... | 11,038 | 14,303 | 14,750 | 16,042 | 17,848 | 19,101 |

WORKING EXPENSES.

| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 14 |
| New South Wales ... | 2,043 | 2,715 | 2,953 | 3,276 | 3,691 | 4,170 |
| Victoria ... | 2,075 | 2,436 | 2,515 | 2,818 | 3,099 | 3,442 |
| Queensland ... | 1,058 | 1,054 | 1,227 | 1,414 | 1,563 | 1,917 |
| South Australia ... | 754 | 983 | 953 | 1,082 | 1,256 | 1,363 |
| Western Australia ... | 1,045 | 1,008 | 974 | 1,097 | 1,216 | 1,344 |
| Tasmania ... | 174 | 202 | 204 | 212 | 216 | 221 |
| Total ... | 7,149 | 8,398 | 8,826 | 9,899 | 11,054 | 12,471 |

NET EARNINGS.

| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | —1 | —2 |
| New South Wales ... | 1,531 | 2,229 | 2,076 | 2,209 | 2,351 | 2,321 |
| Victoria ... | 1,262 | 1,438 | 1,663 | 1,626 | 1,797 | 1,777 |
| Queensland ... | 259 | 897 | 876 | 924 | 1,167 | 1,116 |
| South Australia ... | 496 | 772 | 698 | 771 | 789 | 785 |
| Western Australia ... | 309 | 494 | 535 | 541 | 628 | 541 |
| Tasmania ... | 32 | 76 | 76 | 72 | 62 | 92 |
| Total ... | 3,889 | 5,906 | 5,924 | 6,143 | 6,793 | 6,630 |

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

| | 1900-1. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. |
|---|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST. | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth ... | £ ... | £ ... | £ ... | £ ... | £ -0.13 | £ -0.17 |
| New South Wales ... | 3.93 | 4.88 | 4.86 | 4.52 | 4.61 | 4.34 |
| Victoria ... | 3.14 | 3.43 | 3.91 | 3.77 | 4.07 | 3.88 |
| Queensland ... | 1.31 | 3.97 | 3.74 | 3.80 | 4.51 | 3.95 |
| South Australia ... | 3.58 | 5.28 | 4.70 | 5.12 | 5.40 | 5.09 |
| Western Australia ... | 4.35 | 4.60 | 4.85 | 4.75 | 5.22 | 4.09 |
| Tasmania ... | 0.85 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 1.79 | 1.53 | 2.15 |
| Total ... | 3.15 | 4.23 | 4.13 | 4.18 | 4.44 | 4.10 |

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1911.

| | N.S.W. | Vict. | Q'land. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Total. |
|---|----------------|------------|-----------|------|-----------|-----------|--------|
| Miles open ... | 3,793½ | 3,525 | 3,974 | — | 2,447 | 494½ | — |
| Revenue— | | | | | | | |
| Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ... | £ 602,079 | 591,896 | 249,929 | — | 145,857 | 29,000 | — |
| Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ... | £ 945,486 | 609,793 | 530,069 | — | 234,955 | 32,191 | — |
| Miscellaneous ... | £ 450 | 21,205 | 10,979 | — | 23,585 | 3,069 | — |
| Total Revenue ... | £ 1,548,015 | 1,222,894 | 790,977 | — | 454,397 | 64,260 | — |
| Expenditure ... | £ 978,088 | 1,760,874 | 395,465 | — | 318,787 | 55,085 | — |
| Train miles run ... | £ 4,385,562 | 3,271,033 | 2,732,327 | — | 1,252,301 | 258,876 | — |
| Earnings per train mile ... | 7s. 0½d. | 7s. 5½d. | 5s. 9½d. | — | 7s. 3d. | 4s. 11½d. | — |
| Expenditure per train mile ... | 4s. 5½d. | 4s. 7½d. | 2s. 10½d. | — | 5s. 1d. | 4s. 3d. | — |
| Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ... | 63.19 | 62.22 | 50.00 | — | 70.31 | 85.72 | — |
| Passengers carried ... | No. 16,295,798 | 24,939,690 | 2,277,010 | — | 3,777,634 | 384,355 | — |
| Coal and Coke carried ... | tons 1,519,599 | 114,604 | 200,440 | — | 95,818 | — | — |
| Other Minerals carried ... | tons 160,657 | 513 | 154,360 | — | 62,120 | 48,150 | — |
| Live Stock carried ... | tons 107,131 | 81,018 | 76,087 | — | 14,744 | 4,042 | — |
| Other Goods carried ... | tons 813,589 | 1,082,463 | 616,966 | — | 549,109 | 57,107 | — |
| Total Freight carried ... | tons 2,600,976 | 1,278,598 | 1,047,853 | — | 721,791 | 109,299 | — |

QUARTER ENDED 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1912.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| Miles open ... | 3,831½ | 3,624 | 4,274 | — | 2,737 | 495½ | — |
| Revenue— | | | | | | | |
| Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ... | £ 671,932 | 634,142 | 274,100 | — | 148,051 | 30,600 | — |
| Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ... | £ 868,600 | 499,272 | 545,623 | — | 298,902 | 35,113 | — |
| Miscellaneous ... | £ 1,182 | 22,682 | 10,428 | — | 30,570 | 2,823 | — |
| Total Revenue ... | £ 1,541,714 | 1,156,096 | 830,156 | 536,600 | 477,523 | 68,541 | 4,610,630 |
| Expenditure ... | £ 1,065,948 | 1,865,802 | 455,938 | 357,560 | 361,497 | 53,180 | 3,159,925 |
| Train miles run ... | £ 4,500,903 | 3,329,593 | 2,934,473 | 1,630,218 | 1,317,187 | 248,785 | 13,961,159 |
| Earnings per train mile ... | 6s. 10½d. | 6s. 11½d. | 5s. 8d. | 6s. 7d. | 7s. 3d. | 5s. 6d. | 6s. 7d. |
| Expenditure per train mile ... | 4s. 8½d. | 5s. 2½d. | 3s. 1½d. | 4s. 5d. | 5s. 6d. | 4s. 3½d. | 4s. 6d. |
| Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ... | 69.14 | 74.89 | 54.92 | 66.64 | 75.77 | 77.58 | 68.53 |
| Passengers carried ... | No. 18,873,140 | 27,321,079 | 2,592,445 | — | 4,119,572 | 336,927 | — |
| Coal and Coke carried ... | tons 1,878,467 | 105,147 | 206,111 | — | 112,258 | — | — |
| Other Minerals carried ... | tons 142,742 | 305 | 195,106 | — | 110,215 | 50,712 | — |
| Live Stock carried ... | tons 140,215 | 92,755 | 97,784 | — | 14,969 | 4,200 | — |
| Other Goods carried ... | tons 742,692 | 928,107 | 561,219 | — | 584,432 | 53,607 | — |
| Total Freight carried ... | tons 2,904,116 | 1,126,314 | 1,060,220 | — | 821,874 | 108,519 | — |

nly partly available.

† Does not include pensions and gratuities.

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 46.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st JANUARY, 1913.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

| Military District. | Total Number Medically Examined. | Medically Fit. | | Unfit and Temporarily Unfit. | |
|---------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | | Number. | Per cent. of Examinees | Number. | Percent. of Examinees |
| 1st Queensland ... | 5,361 | 5,204 | 97.1 | 157 | 2.9 |
| 2nd New South Wales ... | 15,756 | 15,332 | 97.3 | 424 | 2.7 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 14,311 | 14,158 | 98.9 | 153 | 1.1 |
| 4th South Australia ... | 3,282 | 3,153 | 96.1 | 129 | 3.9 |
| 5th Western Australia ... | 2,356 | 2,263 | 96.1 | 93 | 3.9 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 1,216 | 1,192 | 98.0 | 24 | 2.0 |
| Commonwealth ... | 42,282 (a) | 41,302 | 97.6 | 980 | 2.4 |

(a) The smaller number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1898 quota to the Senior Cadets.

SENIOR CADETS.

| Military District. | Registrations in Training Areas. | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|---------|
| | Quota 1895. | Quota 1896. | Quota 1897. | Quota 1898. | Quota, 1899 (a). | Total. |
| 1st Queensland ... | 6,336 | 6,265 | 6,339 | 5,106 | 1,749 | 25,795 |
| 2nd New South Wales ... | 13,574 | 13,771 | 13,934 | 10,919 | 5,293 | 57,491 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 11,588 | 12,021 | 11,839 | 9,808 | 3,026 | 48,282 |
| 4th South Australia ... | 3,832 | 3,884 | 3,675 | 2,992 | 963 | 15,346 |
| 5th Western Australia ... | 1,723 | 1,855 | 1,836 | 1,707 | 705 | 7,826 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 1,549 | 1,618 | 1,667 | 1,211 | 306 | 6,351 |
| Commonwealth ... | 38,602 | 39,414 | 39,290 | 31,743 | 12,042 | 161,091 |

SENIOR CADETS—continued.

| Military District. | Number Medically Examined. | Medically Fit. | | Exemptions Granted in Training Areas. | Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt. | Total Number Liable for Training. | Total Number Actually in Training. |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | Number. | Per cent. of Ex- aminees. | | | | |
| 1st Queensland | 13,456 | 12,091 | 89.9 | 11,745 | 1,959 | 12,091 | 11,794 |
| 2nd N. S. Wales | 36,944 | 34,291 | 92.8 | 18,074 | 5,126 | 34,291 | 32,435 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 31,279 | 28,597 | 91.4 | 16,357 | 3,328 | 28,597 | 27,688 |
| 4th S. Australia | 10,107 | 9,225 | 91.3 | 5,031 | 1,090 | 9,225 | 8,842 |
| 5th W. Australia | 4,754 | 4,323 | 90.0 | 2,706 | 797 | 4,323 | 4,256 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 3,407 | 3,106 | 91.0 | 2,849 | 396 | 3,106 | 2,911 |
| Commonwealth | 99,947 (b) | 91,633 | 91.7 | 56,762 | 12,696 | 91,633 (c) | 87,926 |

(a) Registrations not finally due until 28th February, 1913.

(b) The small number as compared with the June figures is due to the draft of the 1894 quota to the Citizen Forces.

(c) 1899 quota not liable for training until 1st July, 1913.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &C., FOR TRAINING IN MILITIA FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

| Military District. | Total Registrations. | Number Medically Examined | Medically Fit. | | Exemptions Granted in Training Areas. | Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt | Number actually in Training. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
| | | | Number. | Per cent. of Ex'minees | | | |
| 1st Queensland | 5,578 | 2,676 | 2,131 | 79.6 | 3,338 | 109 | 2,124 |
| 2nd N. S. Wales | 12,529 | 7,747 | 6,515 | 84.0 | 5,603 | 411 | 6,454 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 10,914 | 6,578 | 5,425 | 82.5 | 5,198 | 291 | 5,323 |
| 4th S. Australia | 3,556 | 2,059 | 1,779 | 86.4 | 1,604 | 173 | 1,738 |
| 5th W. Australia | 1,606 | 831 | 725 | 87.2 | 784 | 97 | 725 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 1,416 | 714 | 593 | 83.0 | 763 | 60 | 564 |
| Commonwealth | 35,599 | 20,605 | 17,168 | 83.3 | 17,290 | 1,141 | 16,928 |

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

No. 47.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1912.

| Heading. | | Years. | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| | | 1861. | 1871. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911. | 1912. \$ |
| ✓ Population 31st Dec. | Males | 669,373 | 928,918 | 1,247,059 | 1,736,617 | 2,004,896 | 2,377,920 | 2,466,968 |
| | Females | 498,776 | 771,970 | 1,059,677 | 1,504,368 | 1,820,077 | 2,190,787 | 2,266,391 |
| | Total | 1,168,149 | 1,700,888 | 2,306,736 | 3,240,985 | 3,824,973 | 4,568,707 | 4,733,359 |
| ✓ Births | No. | 48,908 | 63,625 | 80,004 | 110,187 | 102,945 | 122,193 | 133,088 |
| | Rate | 42.28 | 38.00 | 35.26 | 34.47 | 27.16 | 27.21 | 28.65 |
| ✓ Deaths | No. | 20,061 | 22,175 | 33,327 | 47,430 | 46,330 | 47,869 | 52,177 |
| | Rate | 17.34 | 13.24 | 14.69 | 14.84 | 12.22 | 10.66 | 11.23 |
| ✓ Marriages | No. | 10,000 | 11,623 | 17,244 | 23,862 | 27,753 | 39,482 | 42,150 |
| | Rate | 8.64 | 6.94 | 7.60 | 7.47 | 7.32 | 8.79 | 9.07 |
| Agriculture— | | | | | | | | |
| ✓ Wheat | Area, acs. | 704,431 | 1,279,778 | 3,002,064 | 3,335,528 | 5,115,965 | 7,427,834 | 7,428,120 |
| | Yld., bshl | 10,296,549 | 11,917,741 | 21,443,862 | 25,675,265 | 38,561,619 | 71,636,347 | 84,675,434 |
| | Av. " | 14.53 | 9.31 | 7.14 | 7.70 | 7.54 | 9.64 | 11.39 |
| Oats | Area, acs. | 129,736 | 225,492 | 194,816 | 246,129 | 461,430 | 616,857 | ... |
| | Yld., bshl | 3,090,982 | 4,251,630 | 4,795,897 | 5,726,256 | 9,789,854 | 9,561,771 | ... |
| | Av. " | 23.82 | 18.85 | 24.62 | 23.27 | 21.22 | 15.50 | ... |
| Barley | Area, acs. | 27,033 | 48,164 | 75,864 | 68,068 | 74,511 | 116,466 | ... |
| | Yld., bshl | 507,879 | 726,158 | 1,353,380 | 1,178,560 | 1,519,819 | 2,056,836 | ... |
| | Av. " | 18.75 | 15.08 | 17.84 | 17.31 | 20.40 | 17.68 | ... |
| Maize | Area, acs. | 61,178 | 142,078 | 165,777 | 284,428 | 294,849 | 340,065 | ... |
| | Yld., bshl | 1,799,862 | 4,576,635 | 5,726,266 | 9,261,922 | 7,034,786 | 9,039,855 | ... |
| | Av. " | 29.18 | 32.21 | 34.54 | 32.56 | 23.86 | 26.58 | ... |
| Hay | Area, acs. | 222,003 | 303,274 | 768,888 | 942,166 | 1,688,402 | 2,518,288 | ... |
| | Yld., tons | 236,184 | 375,871 | 767,194 | 1,067,255 | 2,024,608 | 2,868,032 | ... |
| | Av. " | 1.34 | 1.24 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.14 | ... |
| Potatoes* | Area, acs. | 47,338 | 67,911 | 76,265 | 112,884 | 109,685 | 130,463 | ... |
| | Yld., tons | 147,610 | 212,896 | 243,216 | 380,477 | 322,524 | 301,489 | ... |
| | Av. " | 3.12 | 3.13 | 3.19 | 3.37 | 2.94 | 2.31 | ... |
| Sugar | Area, acs. | ... | 11,576 | 19,708 | 45,444 | 86,950 | 101,010 | ... |
| Cane | Yld., tons | ... | 176,632 | 349,627 | 737,573 | 1,367,802 | 1,682,250 | ... |
| | Av. " | ... | 15.25 | 17.74 | 16.23 | 15.73 | 16.65 | ... |
| Vineyards | Area, acs. | 7,010 | 16,253 | 14,570 | 48,882 | 63,677 | 60,602 | ... |
| | Wine, gal. | 495,000 | 2,104,000 | 1,488,000 | 3,535,000 | 5,816,087 | 4,975,147 | ... |
| Total value all agricultural production | £ | ... | 8,941,000 | 15,519,000 | 16,480,000 | 23,895,000 | 38,773,678 | ... |
| Pastoral, dairying, etc. | | | | | | | | |
| Live | Sheep, No. | 20,980,123 | 40,072,955 | 65,092,719 | 106,421,068 | 72,040,211 | 93,003,521 | ... |
| Stock | Cattle " | 3,846,554 | 4,277,228 | 8,010,991 | 11,112,112 | 8,491,428 | 11,828,954 | ... |
| | Horses " | 431,695 | 701,530 | 1,088,029 | 1,584,737 | 1,620,420 | 2,279,027 | ... |
| | Pigs " | 319,147 | 586,017 | 703,188 | 845,888 | 931,309 | 1,110,721 | ... |
| Wool prod., lb. greasy | | ... | 179,000,000 | 332,759,000 | 631,587,000 | 543,131,661 | 768,572,533 | ... |
| Butter product n. lbs. | | ... | ... | ... | 47,433,564 | 101,671,066 | 211,577,745 | ... |
| Cheese | | ... | ... | ... | 19,146,929 | 11,575,692 | 15,886,712 | ... |
| Bacon and ham | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,020,629 | 53,264,652 | ... |
| Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production | £ | ... | 20,736,000 | 29,538,000 | 39,256,000 | 36,890,000 | 69,832,000 | ... |
| Mineral production— | | | | | | | | |
| Gold... | £ | 9,950,000 | 7,239,106 | 5,194,330 | 5,281,861 | 14,005,732 | 10,551,624 | 9,863,927 |
| Silver and lead | £ | 5,702 | 29,488 | 31,139 | 3,717,825 | 2,367,687 | 3,021,284 | ... |
| Copper | £ | 458,788 | 824,111 | 673,786 | 362,745 | 2,238,590 | 2,564,278 | ... |
| Tin | £ | 11,937 | 18,597 | 1,145,603 | 560,750 | 432,576 | 1,209,979 | ... |
| Zinc | £ | ... | ... | ... | 2,622 | 4,057 | 1,415,169 | ... |
| Coal | £ | 228,935 | 325,747 | 636,746 | 1,908,028 | 2,602,770 | 3,929,673 | ... |
| Total value all mineral production | £ | 10,657,533 | 8,484,728 | 7,813,523 | 12,093,837 | 22,043,104 | 23,480,211 | ... |
| Forestry production— | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn | sup. ft. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 452,131,252 | 591,645,786 | ... |
| Manufactories— | | | | | | | | |
| No. of factories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,455 | ... |
| Hands employed | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 311,772 | ... |
| Wages paid | £ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,531,876 | ... |
| Total value of outputs | £ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 133,186,560 | ... |
| Value added in process of manufac. | £ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 54,144,984 | ... |

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

| Heading. | Years. | | | | | | |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| | 1861. | 1871. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911. | 1912. ‡ |
| Shipping— | | | | | | | |
| Oversea vessels { No. 2,466 2,748 3,284 3,778 4,028 4,174 4,061 | | | | | | | |
| ent. & cleared (ton. 1,149,476 1,312,642 2,549,364 4,726,307 6,541,991 9,984,801 10,310,779 | | | | | | | |
| Commerce— | | | | | | | |
| Imports oversea £ 17,651,000 17,017,000 29,067,000 37,711,000 42,434,000 66,967,488 78,164,798 | | | | | | | |
| per head £ 15/5/2 10/3/3 12/16/2 11/16/0 11/3/11 14/18/3 16/16/7 | | | | | | | |
| Exports oversea £ 17,413,000 21,725,000 27,528,000 36,043,000 49,696,000 79,482,258 79,093,342 | | | | | | | |
| per head £ 15/1/1 12/19/6 12/2/8 11/5/6 13/2/2 17/14/1 17/0/7 | | | | | | | |
| Total oversea trade £ 35,064,000 38,742,000 56,595,000 73,754,000 92,130,000 146,449,746 157,258,140 | | | | | | | |
| per head £ 30/6/3 23/2/9 24/18/10 23/1/6 24/6/1 32/12/4 33/17/2 | | | | | | | |
| Customs and excise duties ... £ ... 4,809,326 7,440,869 8,656,530 13,515,005 15,591,324 | | | | | | | |
| per head, £ ... 2/2/5 2/6/7 2/5/8 3/0/2 3/7/2 | | | | | | | |
| Principal Oversea Ex-ports **— | | | | | | | |
| Wool { lbs. (greasy) 60,367,492 176,635,820 328,369,169 619,259,753 518,018,134 720,364,903 683,570,121 | | | | | | | |
| £ 5,005,799 9,459,629 13,173,026 19,940,029 15,237,454 26,071,193 26,325,378 | | | | | | | |
| Wheat { bushels 87,249 799,924 5,364,653 9,794,791 20,260,058 55,147,840 32,604,247 | | | | | | | |
| £ 24,041 193,732 1,189,762 1,938,864 2,774,643 9,641,608 6,403,237 | | | | | | | |
| Flour { tons 7,602 12,998 49,549 33,363 96,814 175,891 168,004 | | | | | | | |
| £ 113,172 170,415 519,635 328,423 589,604 1,391,529 1,456,668 | | | | | | | |
| Butter { lbs. 664,160 1,812,688 1,298,758 4,239,494 34,607,397 101,722,136 66,679,120 | | | | | | | |
| £ 21,692 45,813 39,383 206,868 1,451,168 4,637,362 3,342,320 | | | | | | | |
| Skins and hides... £ 180,292 100,123 316,878 873,695 1,250,938 3,227,236 4,289,041 | | | | | | | |
| Tallow ... £ 148,201 914,278 644,149 571,069 677,745 1,936,599 1,548,134 | | | | | | | |
| Meats ... £ 37,575 566,780 362,965 460,894 2,611,244 4,307,273 4,567,808 | | | | | | | |
| Timber (undressed) £ 32,367 42,586 118,117 38,448 731,301 1,023,960 857,209 | | | | | | | |
| Gold ... £ 9,957,056 7,184,833 6,445,365 5,708,532 14,315,741 12,045,766 12,377,137 | | | | | | | |
| Silver and lead ... £ 4,237 37,891 57,954 1,932,278 2,250,253 3,224,720 3,759,741 | | | | | | | |
| Copper ... £ 381,718 598,538 676,515 417,687 1,619,145 2,349,443 3,174,538 | | | | | | | |
| Coal... £ 63,061 134,355 361,081 645,972 986,957 900,622 1,147,013 | | | | | | | |
| Railways— | | | | | | | |
| Lgth. of line open, mls 205 970 3,832 9,541 12,577 16,079 16,898 | | | | | | | |
| Capital cost ... £ 6,654,516 19,269,786 42,741,350 99,764,090 123,587,000 152,896,000 161,645,000 | | | | | | | |
| Gross revenue ... £ 318,823 1,102,650 3,910,122 8,654,085 11,038,000 17,848,000 19,101,000 | | | | | | | |
| Working expenses £ 234,040 608,332 2,141,735 5,630,182 7,149,000 11,054,000 12,471,000 | | | | | | | |
| Per cent. of work'g ex- penses on earnings% 73.41 55.17 54.77 65.06 64.76 61.94 65.29 | | | | | | | |
| Postal— | | | | | | | |
| Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. 12,844,000 24,382,000 67,640,000 157,297,000 220,853,000 453,885,000 ... | | | | | | | |
| per head ... 11.13 14.54 29.61 49.07 58.26 101.1 ... | | | | | | | |
| Newspapers dealt with ... No. 9,603,000 13,836,000 38,063,000 85,280,000 102,727,000 139,604,000 ... | | | | | | | |
| per head ... 8.32 7.95 16.66 26.61 27.10 31.1 ... | | | | | | | |
| Banks of Issue— | | | | | | | |
| Note circulation £ 2,970,357 2,456,487 3,978,711 4,417,269 3,406,175 876,428 425,418 | | | | | | | |
| Coin & bullion held £ 4,662,415 6,168,869 9,108,243 16,712,923 19,737,572 30,024,225 27,033,792 | | | | | | | |
| Advances ... £ 18,261,129 26,039,573 57,732,824 129,741,583 89,167,499 116,769,133 120,042,107 | | | | | | | |
| Deposits ... £ 13,817,435 21,856,959 53,849,455 98,345,338 90,965,530 147,103,061 148,573,650 | | | | | | | |
| Savings Banks— | | | | | | | |
| Number of depositors 27,877 100,713 250,070 614,741 964,553 1,600,112 1,736,004 | | | | | | | |
| Total deposits ... £ 1,320,739 3,193,285 7,854,480 15,536,592 30,882,645 59,393,682 66,949,491 | | | | | | | |
| Aver. per depositor £ 47/7/7 31/14/2 31/8/2 25/5/6 32/0/4 37/2/4 38/17/10 | | | | | | | |
| per head of population ... £ 0/18/8 1/18/9 3/10/5 4/18/7 8/4/0 13/8/5 14/8/4 | | | | | | | |
| State Schools— | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools 1,864 2,502 4,494 6,231 7,012 8,060 ... | | | | | | | |
| Teachers ... No. 2,471 4,641 9,028 12,564 14,500 16,971 ... | | | | | | | |
| Enrolment ... 106,049 236,710 432,320 561,153 638,478 638,850 ... | | | | | | | |
| Aver. attendance .. 73,446 137,767 255,143 350,773 450,246 463,799 ... | | | | | | | |

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available. || Small amount of bank note circulation is due to issue of Australian notes. ¶ Productive cane only. ** Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.